



580/1/1 PT 32

PLEASE KEEP  
THIS ON TO  
TAG  
OF FILE

580/1/1 PT 32

NO	NAME / DATE	PLACE	RECEIPT	REPLY	REMARKS
1	J.R. BANCE	BURSWORTH NSW	INDV 73	N/R.	MARS
2	7 SEP 73				
2	MISS STANFORD	KILLARA NSW	INDV 73	N/R	AIRCRAFT (WITNESS HAPPY WITH TELEPHONE CALL) <del>CALL</del>
3	7 SEP 73				
3	MRS BLEEDORN	COLLINGBUBBIE NSW	5 NOV 73		QUESTIONNAIRE SENT
X					
4	R.A. THAWERS	BIRKENHEAD BAY TAS	7 NOV 73	27 NOV	Clonusa Australia
6	23 SEP 73			✓	
5	G. MORRISBY	BARKERVILLE TAS	7 NOV 73	27 NOV	aircraft departing Hobart.
4	9 SEP 73			✓	
6	MRS H. BATHERHAM	GARDINER NT	11 NOV 73	10 DEC 73	X-REFER 569/9/359 (MINISTERIAL)
13	31 OCT 73			N/R	
7	Various - Norwood Sq	RINGWOOD VIC	20 NOV 73	N/R	VENUS - EXPLANATION ACCEPTED BY TELEPHONE
14	2 NOV 73				
8	C. HURLE	OLINDA VIC	20 NOV 73	N/R	SPACE DEBIS - EXPLANATION ACCEPTED BY TELEPHONE
12	31 OCT 73				
9	R. J. WAREHAM	OUYEN VIC	20 NOV 73	27 NOV	MET. BALLOON
11	28 OCT 73			✓	
10	F.A. FRAZER	INGHAM/TOWNSVILLE QLD	19 NOV 73	27 NOV	UNKNOWN. REFRACT SECOND SIGHTING POSSIBLY ATC VEHICLE LIGHTS
1	19/20 AUG 73			✓	
11	W.A. McNEBE	MULLEWA WA	21 NOV 73	10 JAN 74	REFRACTED IMAGES OF SHIPS ✓
7	28 SEP 73			✓	
12	M. M. HUMPHREYS	PERTH WA	19 NOV 73	27 NOV	AIRCRAFT APPROACHING PERTH AIRPORT
5	9 SEP 73			✓	
13A	B.W. WAITE	MARBINE BR WA	<del>19 NOV 73</del>	27 NOV	re-entry of 1973 0216
8	D.W. HARROP	CARNARON WA	19 NOV 73	✓	
14	BRISBANE RESIDENTS	BRISBANE AREA QLD	21 NOV 73	N/R	REPORT FORWARDED FOR INFORMATION ONLY
15	4 NOV 73				
15	D.S. RIFFIN	BRISBANE QLD	21 NOV 73	11 FEB 74	AIRCRAFT LIGHTING
10	21 OCT 73			✓	
16	M. McNEIL	ST LUCIA QLD	21 NOV 73	27 NOV	aircraft landing
9	8 OCT 73			✓	

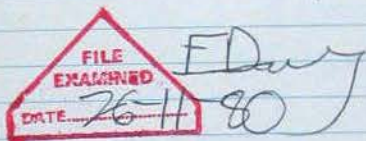
7 May 82

8 OCT 73

SIGHTING # 16

ST LUCIA  
OH

M. McNEIL



FROM REFAIR	FILE Stabiliser 32 (14) 30-73	DATE	REFERENCES
TO ATTENTION Horne			
SUBJECT 82 W INFLD			
REPTS OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS			

Enclosed, for your records, are copies of letters to M. J. Bates and Miss M. McNair in reply to their reports of unusual aerial sightings.

Enclosures: Copies of letters of M. J. Bates and Miss M. McNair.

SIGNATURE M. J. Bates	NAME M. J. Bates	RANK F/O	APPOINTMENT R. 2	PHONE NO 2601
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29 NOV 1973

580/1/1 Pt32 (16a)

Miss M. McNeil,  
Duchesne College,  
ST LUCIA. QLD 4067

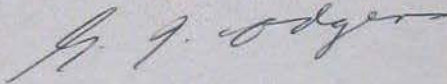
Dear Miss McNeil,

With reference to your report of an unusual aerial sighting on 8th October 1973, the investigating team has determined that the most probable cause was a DC-9 aircraft approaching Brisbane Airport.

A TAA DC-9 aircraft landed at Brisbane Airport at about 10.30p.m.. The white landing lights of the aircraft would account for the bright star like appearance while the small red light would have been the port (left) wing navigation light. The apparent vertical movement would have been caused by the aircraft descending through scattered cloud while flying directly towards you and its disappearance is accounted for by the aircraft continuing its descent for landing at Eagle Farm. The absence of noise may be explained by the fact that the engines would have been at low power settings during the approach and the prevailing westerly wind at the aircraft's altitude would have further muted any sound emanation.

We trust that this explanation will be satisfactory to you and thank you for your interest.

Yours faithfully,



(G. J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

*f. y. l. p. 11*  
*Date*  
*X Nov 73*  
*NOA*  
*Resp by DPL*  
*29-11-73*  
*to*

DEPAIR

Royal Australian Air Force  
A273 - MEMORANDUM  
May 72 Stock No 7530-66-052-8064

FROM OAMB	FILE 82w/5/9/Air(56)	DATE 14 Nov 73	REFERENCES
TO DEPAIR	ATTENTION DAFI-1R		
INFO: HQOC	C10		
SUBJECT	REPORTS ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS		

1. Forwarded are three reports on Unusual Aerial Sightings.

- Enclosures:
1. Report by Miss M. McNeil
  2. Report by Mr D. RAFFAN
  3. Report by Brisbane residents.



SIGNATURE <i>R.M. Bectram</i>	NAME R.M. BECTRAM	RANK Sgt Ldn	APPOINTMENT W10	PHONE NO 2357
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## REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

## Part I - Report by Observer

FOLIO

53

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.) (See cover)

1. Name of Observer... MARGARET MCNEIL ..... Age 19 .....
2. Address of Observer... DUCHESNE COLLEGE .....
- ..... ST. LUCIA 4067 ..... Phone 711024 .....
3. Occupation of Observer... STUDENT .....
4. Date and time of start of observation... 8-10-73 ..... 10:30 PM .....
- How certain is the date?..... VERY .....
- How accurate is the time of start?..... ± 10 mins. .....
5. Duration of observation..... 60-90 seconds .....
- How accurate is your estimate?..... ± 30 secs. .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting... In a car .....
- .....  
How familiar is observer with this locality?.. Very familiar .....
- It was outside Duchesne College .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation... Cloud but .....
- ..... hot raining .....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation... None .....
- .....
9. Where was object first observed:
  - (a) Relative to your surroundings... Above a building .....
  - .....
  - (b) angle of elevation..... 60° .....
  - (c) compass angle bearing..... - .....
  - (d) how accurate are these estimates... ± 10° .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention?.. A light .....
- ..... white light falling vertically, then executing horizontal motion .....

(centrically)  
The extreme speed with which the light was falling when we first sighted it, to us, precluded the possibility of its being an aircraft.

We stopped the car when the horizontal motion began, in order to investigate noise associated with the light, but could detect none. (It was 10:30 AM, very quiet.) This ruled out the possibility of a helicopter.

After horizontal motion began a projectile fall, disappearing behind trees on the river bank. We drove around the bendings (30 seconds) to the river bank but there was no sign of the light. It was heading in the general direction of Highgate Hill \* (could possibly have dropped out of sight behind this rise (No sound could be heard). However, I can see landing lights of planes going into land at Eagle Farm from this position (see over the hill) at other times.

General Descriptions

Very bright light (starlike)

Smaller <sup>much</sup> less second red light. - not blinking (as in landing light of plane)



Red light not always visible

- 11. If there was more than one light/object:
  - (a) how many were there?.....Two
  - (b) in what formation were they?.....Prominent white light / Red light (smaller) below
- 12. What was the colour of the light or object?.....Bright white light
- 13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, e.g. ordinary street light at 100 yards).....Very bright star
- 14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach:
  - (a) relative to Venus or Moon.....Size of Venus (appear)
  - (b) relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from the eyes).....2"
- 15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?.....elevation angle - 30°
- 16. Was any method of propulsion obvious?.....No
- 17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity.....No sound
- 18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?.....60° - 30°
- 19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances.....Vertical movement - equivalent to that of a falling star  
Horizontal " - 1 1/2 - 2 times speed of passing jet
- 20. Give duration of any stationary phases.....Momentary... deep after vertical descent
- 21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres.....
- 22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen.....No  
.....trail was seen
- 23. Where was object last observed:

Projectile motion

- (a) relative to your surroundings. *disappear over* .....
- (b) angle of elevation. *30°* .....
- (c) compass angle bearing. *—* .....
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? *Behind a building and trees* .....
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity etc) *No* .....
26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity. *Senior Uni Maths (Engineering Student present)* .....
27. How many witness to the sighting? *Three* .....
28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area? *No* .....
29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation? *1. Plane 2. Helicopter 3. Falling Star* .....
30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation? *1. Vertical descent, no trail 2. Speed, no noise 3. To maneuverable, horizontal motion* .....
31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.

*Cannot sketch as we saw no shape, just lights*

Signature. *As. M. McNeil* .....

Date. *28th Oct. 1973* .....

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type.....(1).....(2).....(3)
Heading.....T.....T.....T
Height.....N I C.....,000 ft.....,000 Ft.....,000ft
Speed.....K.....K.....K
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type..D.C. 9.....(1).....(2).....(3)
Heading...022.....T.....T.....T
Height APPROX 2000'.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft
Speed APPROX SPEED.....K.....K.....K
ATD/ATA...1025 at EAGLE FARM.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude...SEE MAP...Longitude.....

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that portion of the sky at that time.

By day, give location of Venus only. CANOPUS 140°/20°
SIRIUS 105°/5°

36. A meteorological ballon was released from.....

at.....Z Colour.....Weight.....g

Radio-sonde\*\*/radar: Candle\*\*/battery\*\*(\*\*delete as required) N I C

General wind profile.....

Maximum height tracked.....,000 ft at.....Z

Was it known to have burst?.....

...../5.

- 37. The first significant temperature inversion was of .....°C at .....ft, measured at.....Z hrs from.....NIL INFORMATION.....station.
- 38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting.....NIL.....
- 39. When an aircraft is a possible identification, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating..NOT POSSIBLE.....
- 40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting can\*~~cannot~~\* be determined.
- 41. The object reported probably was\*~~may have been~~\* (delete as required)

DC-9 approaching Eagle Farm.....

Weather from Eagle Farm (1800)

Cloud    2/8 Sc 1000'  
              4/8 Cu 2000'  
              Some Sc 5000'  
Temp    Dry Bulb 20°/18°  
QNH      1021

.....R. But.....(Unit).....82 Wing.....(Name)  
 .....13 Nov 73.....(Date).....Sqn Ldr.....(Rank)

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

BY MISS M. McNEIL ON 8OCT73

1. There are two possible explanations for this sighting. Firstly, a DC9 (TAA) landed at Eagle Farm at 2225, approaching along the 190 (M) radial. It would have passed abeam the university at approx 2222 which puts it into the possible time slot. White strobe lights would account for the bright starlike appearance, and the port navigation light (red) would be the small red light seen. Estimated altitude would be about 2000ft at this stage.

2. The vertical movement could have been caused by the aircraft descending while flying directly at the observer. The pilot may have been manoeuvring for a better approach to R/W 04, or he could have been right of course and was regaining track. It could have then turned back to the north and, after short level period, continued its descent.

3. The second theory is that the observers could have seen Canopus or Sirius low on the horizon. Perhaps atmospheric conditions made one of them appear to move in a manner sighted by the investigating officer in the past. The described movements of the object appear to be more in line with this type of sighting; however, the amount of cloud about would have probably hidden all stars.

4. The investigating officer's opinion, therefore, is that the object sighted was a DC9 approaching for landing at Eagle Farm.



GENERAL DIRECTION  
OF SIGATINGS

190 (m) RAINFALL

SAWFORD 3M  
 MT. GLOUGIOUS 19M  
 BROOKFIELD 1M  
 GOODNA 1M  
 IPSWICH 10M  
 IPSWICH 24M  
 54  
 55  
 56  
 57  
 58  
 59  
 60

BAY  
 MUD ISLAND  
 CAMPBELL  
 REEDE  
 NORTH POINT  
 ST HELENA ISLAND  
 GREEN ISLAND  
 KING I.  
 WELLINGTON POINT  
 PEEL ISLAND  
 CUCUMBER POINT  
 BRASSFIELD BAY  
 BIRD I.  
 TUGAT  
 CLEVELAND POINT  
 CLEVELAND MOUNTAIN  
 KAYONGONGONG  
 RUBY BAY  
 THORNTON  
 POINT HALLORAN  
 COOGHEMUDDO I.  
 VICTORIA POINT  
 SPOTTS POINT  
 MACLEAY ISLAND  
 HERULLA BAY  
 CLARKE  
 LAMB I.  
 KARRIGARRA I.  
 PANNIKIN  
 RUSSELL  
 LONG ISLAND  
 ROCKY POINT  
 COSSY COBE  
 WOODGONO  
 TANN BARRET  
 EDEN  
 RANGAROO I.  
 PINNER I.  
 WOODGON ISLAND  
 HOPE ISLAND  
 HOLYOKE

1530000N

21 OCT 73

SIGHTING # 15

BRISBANE  
(DL)

D. S. RAFFIN

FROM DEFAIR	FILE 55011.P.32(14) RF=274	DATE 5/9/72 (SG)	REFERENCES 12 NOV 73
TO Horne	ATTENTION FIO		
SUBJECT Reports of unusual aircraft sightings			

Enclosed, for your records is a copy of a letter to Mr J S Ruffan in reply to his report of unusual aircraft sightings.

Enclosure Copy of letter to Mr J S Ruffan

SIGNATURE M [Signature]	NAME M CREWELL	RANK FICDCE	APPOINTMENT S-2	PHONE NO 2405
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11 FEB 1974

Mr David Raffan,  
Flat 4,  
3 London Road,  
CLAYFIELD. QLD.

Dear Sir,

Your report on the sighting of an unusual aerial object on the 21st October 1973 has been investigated by our U.F.O. investigating team. They have determined that the lights described in your report can be attributed to the anti-collision lighting and other external lighting displayed by civil aircraft.

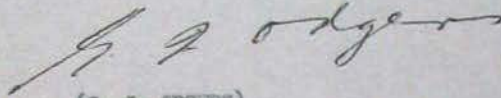
Although all aircraft are required to meet the required standards of external lighting determined by the Department of Civil Aviation, some airline companies have embarked on their own programme of anti-collision lighting. For example TAA have fitted an anti-collision strobe light on the wing of some of their aircraft. This light is a strong white light pulsing at intervals of about two seconds. Additionally, some airline companies are lighting the external company markings on their aircraft for advertising purposes. These lights are switched on during the approach and departure from an airfield at night.

Consequently, the array of external lighting currently used by civil aircraft can present the observer on the ground with a confusing pattern of lights. For instance, the fuselage of a large aircraft which is illuminated with external lights can appear as a large cigar shaped object. Similarly, the strobe light of an aircraft heading directly away or towards a ground observer can appear as a stationary light. If the aircraft makes a sudden alteration of heading, the relative movement of the object rapidly increases from the observers viewpoint.

DCA have stated that aircraft activity was at a maximum at the time of your sighting. Furthermore, the sightings were made in the direction where aircraft enter and leave the Eagle Farm circuit. DCA did not report any unusual Radar contacts on the airport surveillance Radar.

We trust that this explanation is satisfactory to you and thank you for your interest.

Yours faithfully,



(G. J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

*A*  
App. 10/11  
D.A.K.  
✓ 24/2/74

RESTRICTED

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

82W/5/9/AIR(50)

Part I - Report by Observer

(54)

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)

1. Name of Observer. DAVID STUART RAFFAN Age 28
2. Address of Observer. FLAT 4 - 3 LONDON RD  
CLAYFIELD Phone
3. Occupation of Observer. COMMERCIAL PHOTOGRAPHER
4. Date and time of start of observation. 21<sup>st</sup> OCT 73 6:17 PM  
How certain is the date? DATE IS CORRECT  
How accurate is the time of start? WITHIN 10 SECONDS
5. Duration of observation. 22 (TWENTY TWO) MINUTES  
How accurate is your estimate? WITHIN 1 MINUTE
6. Observer's location at time of sighting. ON HILL IN  
KITCHENER RD NEAR BOHLAND ST KEDRON BRIS  
How familiar is observer with this locality? I AM NOT  
FAMILIAR WITH THIS AREA
7. Weather conditions at time of observation NO CLOUD - NO WIND  
AT ALL - NO HAZE OR SMOG - VISIBILITY VERY GOOD
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation. NONE
9. Where was object first observed:
  - (a) Relative to your surroundings. ABOUT ESE - OFF  
OLD COAST - OVER WATER
  - (b) angle of elevation. 35°
  - (c) compass angle bearing.
  - (d) how accurate are these estimates. FAIRLY CLOSE
10. What first attracted observer's attention? STATIONARY  
WHITE LIGHT

RESTRICTED



- (a) relative to your surroundings... ENE.....
- (b) angle of elevation..... 65°.....
- (c) compass angle bearing... ENE.....
- 24. What was the manner of its disappearance? TRAVELLED AWAY
- 25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity etc)... NO.....
- 26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity..... NO.....
- 27. How many witness to the sighting? TWO PERSONS OBSERVED..... OBJECT.....
- 28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?... NO.....
- 29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation? NOTHING TO COMPARE
- 30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?.....
- 31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.

THIS QUESTION AMBIGUOUS

Signature..... Date.....

SECOND LIGHT  
 AFTER FIRST LIGHT  
 STOPPED THIS LIGHT N  
 (SECOND ONE) WAS SEEN  
 HOWEVER IT SOON MOVED  
 OFF VERY FAST GAINING ALT  
 IN ENE DIR.

FIRST OBJECT STOPPED  
 HERE FOR ABOUT 22 SECONDS  
 MINUTES (OBSERVERS THEN LEFT AREA)

A VERY BRIGHT (STAR)  
 PLANET WAS SITUATED ABOUT HERE  
 I DO NOT KNOW WHICH ONE IS - VENUS, MARS?

OBJECT PAUSED AT THIS POINT FOR  
 ABOUT 2 SECONDS BEFORE TURNING N.

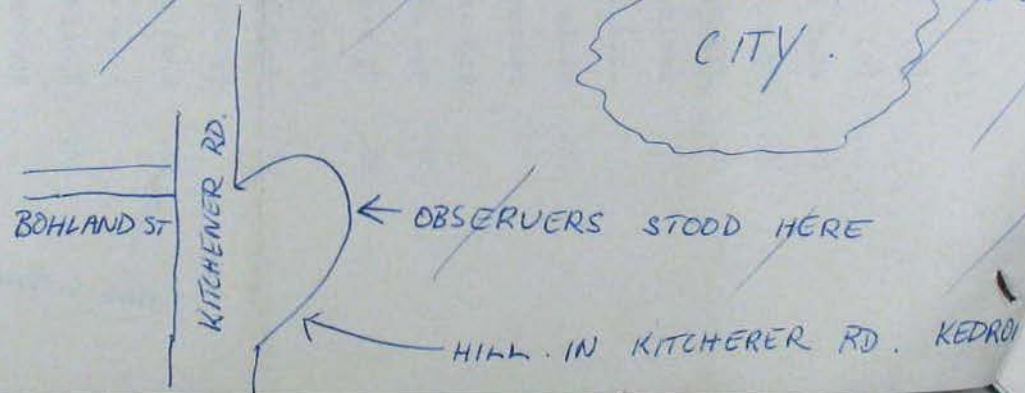
WHILE OBJECT MOVED TO THIS  
 POSITION THE ORANGE TIPS SEEMED  
 TO PULSATE (BLINK)

OBJECT TRAVELLED TILL IT  
 APPEARED ABOUT THIS SIZE  
 THEN ABRUPTLY TURNED NORTH.  
 (TIME OF TRAVELL TO THIS POINT  
 BEFORE TURNING NORTH -  
 ONE SECOND)



COAST LINE

THIS LITTLE CLUSTER  
 OF DOTS REPRESENTS  
 THE LIGHTS SEEN ON MOVING  
 AIRCRAFT OVER  
 BRIS AIRPORT.  
 (IN PROPORTION  
 TO UFO)



BRIS CITY.

RESTRICTED  
 -4-  
 Part 2 - Unit  
 The following milit  
 the reported UFO  
 A/C type...  
 Heading...  
 Height  
 Spe  
 32.  
 33.

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type.....~~This was a pos~~.....(2).....(3)

Heading.....T.....T.....T

Height.....NIL.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft

Speed.....K.....K.....K

ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type.....This was a peak period.....(2).....(3)

Heading.....DCA reported many of.....T.....T

Height.....arriving and departing around.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft

Speed.....this time.....K.....K

ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude.....See maps.....Longitude.....

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that portion of the sky at that time.

By day, give location of Venus only.....JUPITER.....

.....NE / 80°.....

36. A meteorological balloon was released from.....NIL.....

at.....Z Colour.....Weight.....gm

Radio-sonde\*\*/radar: Candle\*\*/battery\*\*(\*\*delete as required)

General wind profile.....

Maximum height tracked.....,000 ft at.....Z

Was it known to have burst?.....

...../5.

- 37. The first significant temperature inversion was of  
~~INFORMATION~~ *NOT AVBL* ft, measured at.....Z hrs  
 from.....station.
- 38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons,  
 comets, meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting.....  
*NIL*
- 39. When an aircraft is a possible identification, include  
 radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the  
 aircraft lights were operating. *IMPOSSIBLE TO*.....  
*TRACE MOVEMENTS OF ALL A/c IN VICINITY*
- 40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting can\*/cannot\*  
 be determined.
- 41. The object reported probably was\*/may have been\* (delete  
 as required)

*See report by W/O*  
*Weather from Eagle Farm (1800 hrs)*

*Cloud - NIL*  
*Wind - NNE /5 kts*  
*Temp. - Dry Bulb 26°c Dew Point 10°c*  
*Visibility - 25 kms.*  
*QNH - 1016*

*R. But* (Unit) *82nd* (Name)  
*13 Nov 73* (Date) *Sydney* (Rank)



REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

BY MR. D. RAFIN ON 21OCT73

1. Mr. Rafin telephoned the O/O at 1837 on 21OCT to report this sighting. His words as recorded by the officer were ' a white cigar shaped object with pinpoint orange lights at each end. No metal content was noticed. After watching it for about four minutes it travelled NE at "incredible" speed for one second at the same altitude, then circled north to its present position'.

2. Unfortunately, pressure of primary duties prevented the investigating officer from interviewing Mr Rafin. Nevertheless, the description was detailed, and an interview would probably not have revealed much more. In cases like this, a definite analysis is almost impossible. The only way is for the investigating officer to actually sight the same or a similar object in company with the reportee.

3. At first glance this object could have been a civil aircraft departing from Eagle Farm to the NE then turning north. The strobe lights and flashing lights carried by some aircraft these days could have given it a cigar shaped appearance with blinking extremities. Two anomalies exist in this theory. Firstly, the initial 'incredible' speed of the object does not suggest an aircraft. Secondly, the object was seen to be stationary for 22 minutes before the observers left. However, atmospheric conditions could have been such that the object would appear to move very fast for a brief second. Then, while travelling north, maybe the lights were turned off and the observers immediately locked onto a nearby stationary star without realising it.

4. The second light sighted appears to be an aircraft climbing off to the north as there were many aircraft movements in the area at this time. The very bright star or planet shown on the sketch was probably Jupiter.

5. This theory contains some assumptions, and Mr Rafin would almost certainly refute it. Nevertheless, it provides the only logical explanation that could fit the reported sighting.



MORETON

BRAMBLE BAY

CINERMA ISLAND  
DIRECTION  
of  
SIGHTINGS

LEAGUE FARM

VEDRON  
OBSERVATION

BAY

61  
20  
160  
60  
59  
58  
57  
46  
56  
55  
54

SANSONVALE 4M  
SANFORD 4M  
SANFORD 3M  
MT. GLORIOUS 15M  
BROOKFIELD 1M  
DODDRA 1M  
SPWICH 16M  
SPWICH 24M

4 NOV 73

SIGHTING # 14

BRISBANE AREA

VARIOUS RESIDENTS

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS  
BY BRISBANE RESIDENTS ON 4NOV73

1. Sunday, 4NOV73, was the night that the tornado hit Brisbane and cut a swathe of damage across the western and southern suburbs. That night and all next day, reports from Brisbane residents came in about bright objects floating about the sky. All sightings were made in the time period 1930-2100 approx, about the time the storms moved across.
2. Discussion with the weather bureau led the investigating officer to deduce that these objects were 'ball lightning'. Many different ones were seen, moving in several directions, and some were reported several miles away from the storm centres.
3. Some observers reported that they moved like satellites, others said they were like balloons. Some, of course, refused to believe that they were ball lightning, but the investigating officer is quite sure in his own mind that that is what they were.
4. No interviews were held, and no report forms were filled in. This report is forwarded for information purposes only.

4 OCT 73

SIGHTING #13

MARBLE BAR  
CARNATION  
WA

B.W. WHITE  
J.W. HARROP

FROM	DE PAIR (DAFI)	FILE	S8011 P 32 (13c)	DATE	25 NOV 73	REFERENCES	AGREAS H/IR P. 5 (44) BT 9 NOV 73
TO	ATTENTION						
SUBJECT	FIC OFF PARS						
REPORTS OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS							

Enclosed, for your records are copies of letters from this Department to Mr D W Harrop, Mr B M White and Mr M M Humphreys in reply to their reports of unusual aerial sightings.

Enclosures. Copies of letters to Messrs D W Harrop, B M White and M M Humphreys.

SIGNATURE	NAME	RANK	APPOINTMENT	PHONE NO
M. [Signature]	M. [Name]	FIC OFF	[Appointment]	[Phone No]

580/1/1/Pt32 (13b)

27 NOV 1973

Mr D.W. Harrop,  
C/- Pechiney (Aust) Exploration Limited,  
P.O. Box 604,  
CARNARVON. W.A. 6701

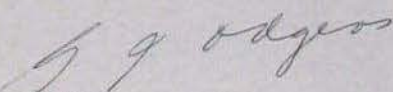
Dear Sir,

I refer to your report of an unusual aerial sighting on 4th October 1973. The investigating team has concluded that the most probable cause was the re-entry of space object 1973 027G, which is a component of the Skylab space vehicle.

There are currently 2908 items of space associated equipment in orbit and debris is continually re-entering. On re-entry, these items often break up into smaller pieces and this would account for the number of lights sighted. The space object 1973 027G is known to have re-entered on the night of the 4th October and would have passed over your area at about 1920 hours.

I trust that the explanation will be satisfactory to you and thank you for your interest.

Yours faithfully,

  
(G. J. ODGERS)

Director of Public Relations

*Handwritten:*  
L  
DAS  
23/10

*Handwritten:*  
Wor  
Sup by ALK  
27.11.73  
to

580/1/1 Pt32 (13a)

27 NOV 1973

Mr B.M. White,  
Corunna Downs Station,  
P.O. Box 90,  
MARBLE BAR. W.A. 6760

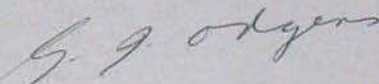
Dear Sir,

I refer to your report of an unusual aerial sighting on 4th October 1973. The investigating team has concluded that the most probable cause was the re-entry of space object 1973 027G, which is a component of the SKYLAB Space vehicle.

There are currently 2908 items of space associated equipment in orbit and debris is continually re-entering. On re-entry, these items often break up into smaller pieces and this would account for the number of lights sighted. The space object 1973 027G is known to have re-entered on the night of the 4th October and would have passed over your area at about 1920 hours.

I trust that the explanation will be satisfactory to you and thank you for your interest.

Yours faithfully,



(G. J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

*Handwritten notes:*  
A  
yep  
DAG  
23/11

*Handwritten notes:*  
No A  
Keep by JLA  
27/11/73  
K





FROM HQ PEA	FILE S/9/AIR/Pts (4-2)	DATE 9 NOV 73	REFERENCES S/9/AIR Pt 5 (30), 1257
TO DAFI DEPAIR (DAFI) ATTENTION			DEPT. OF AIR 500-1-1 DAFI 7-1133
SUBJECT REPORTS OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS			

ENCLOSED FOR YOUR INVESTIGATION ARE REPORTS OF TWO  
UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS



SIGNATURE 	NAME R. R. J. PIERS	RANK FLG OFF UFO OFFICER	APPOINTMENT FLG OFF UFO OFFICER	PHONE NO +2246
---------------	------------------------	-----------------------------	------------------------------------	-------------------

## REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

## Part 1 - Report by observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

1. Name of Observer. Bruce W. White Age 35
2. Address of Observer. CORONA Downs STATIONS  
P.O. Box 90 MARBLE BAR W.A. Phone No. 27
3. Occupation of Observer. Pastor/Artist
4. Date & Time of start of Observation. 7:20 PM  
either 11' or 4" 08/7/73 (DCA  
PT. HENLAND  
SUNSET BEACH  
NINETEEN SEVEN)  
How certain is the date? .....
- How accurate is the time of start? Right on the knock
5. Duration of the observation. at least 20 seconds  
How accurate is your estimate? this is the minimum at least
6. Observers' location at the time of sighting. Corona Downs  
Homesite just South  
How familiar is the observer with this locality? Very
7. Weather conditions at time of observation. Perfect - No wind & cloud  
other than a few low ones to the east
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation. None
9. Where was object first observed?  
a. Relative to your surroundings. S.S.W. of the homesite  
approx 8-10 mile
- b. Angle of elevation. 45°
- c. Compass angle bearing. Travelling from SSW to NNE
- d. How accurate are these estimates? 4 witnesses
10. What first attracted observers attention? South witness

11. If there was more than one light/object:
- a. How many were there ? *Had to say but at least 1 obj*
  - b. In what formation were they ? *But appeared to be 3 objects following each other*
12. What was the colour of the light or object ? *No white*
13. What was the brightness ? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)
- No. Bright as a car headlight 50 yards away*
14. What was the apparent size at the nearest approach ? :
- a. Relative to Venus or Moon. *Don't know - but it was as near the 3000' above ground level*
  - b. Relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes)
- .....
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at the nearest approach and how these values assessed ?
- It was travelling N.N.E. at about 40° from horizontal & approx 3-4 mile away*
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious ?
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity
- No sound*
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified) ?
- 3000' at 40°*
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified) ? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at a stated distances
- Very fast*
20. Give duration of any stationary phases. *Just about seen to go ahead of other 2 for about 3-4 seconds that all seemed to form of obj.*
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres. *as above*
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen. *None*
- .....
23. Where was objects last observed ? :
- a. Relative to your surroundings *N/E of home/land approx over a strong corner on W Street on last N/E boundary.*
  - b. Angle of elevation *40°*
  - c. Compass angle bearing

What was the manner of its disappearance? *Sudden or warning*  
*or fading*

25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)  
*No*

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.  
*No Training*

27. How many of witnesses to the sighting? *4*

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area. *yes*

29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?  
*A Comet if sightings etc were not from other 2*

30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?  
*N/A*

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.

*Fair go*

*Note* 2 objects were also seen last week a same path but much higher - these also reported to D. C.A. off the record, these things are often reported of this way but we don't seem to worry about them, this was different.

Signature *Tom R. White*

Date *20/1/73*

## REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

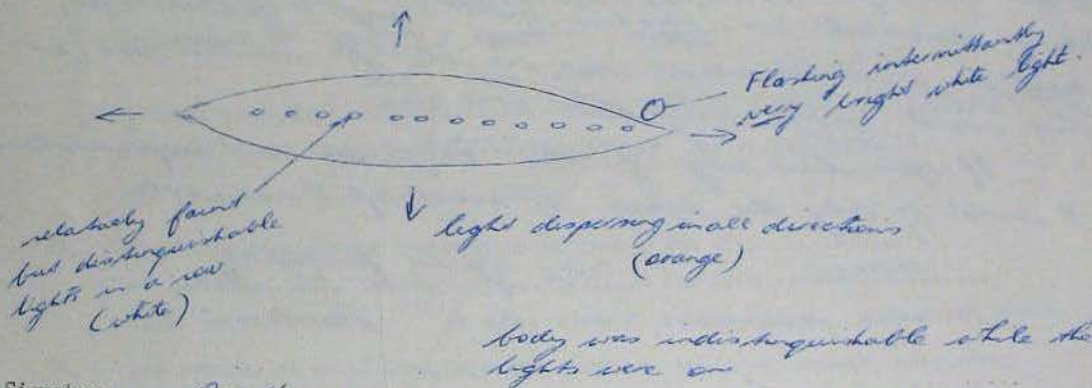
## Part 1 - Report by observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

1. Name of Observer..... DAVID WILLIAM HARRIS Age..... 27.....
2. Address of Observer..... of ARCHNEY (AUST) EXPLORATION LIMITED  
..... P.O. BOX 604 CANNARON W.A...... Phone No. CANNARON 411071
3. Occupation of Observer..... GEOLOGIST.....
4. Date & Time of start of Observation..... 4-10-73..... 7:30 pm.....  
How certain is the date?..... ABSOLUTELY.....  
How accurate is the time of start?..... ABSOLUTELY.....
5. Duration of the observation..... APPROXIMATELY..... 30 SECS......  
How accurate is your estimate?..... BY ESTIMATION.....
6. Observers' location at the time of sighting..... WABLO BORE CANE RIVER  
..... STATION  $\approx 22^{\circ} 7' 11'' 36'$  11400 1:250,000 TOPOGRAPHIC SHEET  
How familiar is the observer with this locality?..... QUITE.....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation..... CLEAR, CALM.....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation..... NONE.....
9. Where was object first observed?  
a. Relative to your surroundings..... To THE SOUTH WEST OF  
..... THE BORE.....  
b. Angle of elevation..... 5° OR LESS.....  
c. Compass angle bearing.....  $\approx 210^{\circ}$ .....  
d. How accurate are these estimates?..... ESTIMATES FROM MEMORY.....
10. What first attracted observers attention?..... A HUGE BRIGHT OBJECT  
..... (LIGHT) WITH A VERY POWERFUL SPOTLIGHT FLASHING AT  
..... THE REAR.....

11. If there was more than one light/object:
- a. How many were there ? .. I WOULD ESTIMATE 20 .....
  - b. In what formation were they ? .. A NUMBER OF SMALL LIGHTS IN A ROW AND ONE LARGE FLASHING AT REAR .....
12. What was the colour of the light or object ? .. ORANGE .....
13. What was the brightness ? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)
- ..... VERY BRIGHT AND UNDISTURBABLE .....
14. What was the apparent size at the nearest approach ? :
- a. Relative to Venus or Moon. .. AS LARGE OR LARGER THAN THE MOON (FULL AT THE HORIZON) .....
  - b. Relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes)
- ..... 6" - 8" .....
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at the nearest approach and how these values assessed ?
- ..... 180° > 5° .....
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious ? ..... No .....
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity
- ..... NONE .....
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified) ?
- ..... IT TRAVELLED IN A STRAIGHT LINE FROM WEST TO EAST CLOSE TO THE GROUND .....
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified) ? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at a stated distances
- ..... I DON'T KNOW BUT FAIRLY SLOW .....
20. Give duration of any stationary phases..... NONE .....
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres..... NONE .....
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen..... NONE .....
- ..... THE WHOLE OBJECT HAD AN ORANGE LIGHT DISSEMINATING IN ALL DIRECTIONS BUT CONSTANT FROM THE SOURCE EVEN WHEN MOVING .....
23. Where was objects last observed ? :
- a. Relative to your surroundings .. SOUTH SOUTH EAST .....
  - b. Angle of elevation..... > 5° .....
  - c. Compass angle bearing .. ≈ 160° .....

24. What was the manner of its disappearance? IT TURNED OFF ITS LIGHTS  
AS SOON AS HE SAW TOWARDS IT BUT IT WAS STILL VISIBLE  
AS A BLACK SHAPE FOLLOWING THE SAME LINE.
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)  
NONE. THERE WERE FIRES IN THE AREA  
THE NEXT DAY BUT NONE BEFORE.
26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.  
GEODECIST
27. How many of witnesses to the sighting? THREE
28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area... NO
29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?  
A TRAIN IN THE FOG
30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?  
THERE ARE NO TRAINS THERE IN THE SKY
31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.



Signature..... Don Harvey .....

Date..... 18-10-73 .....

32  
TU

We were having dinner in a bush camp when I saw a very large very bright light moving behind a clump of trees which were silhouetted against the light. As soon as my field assistants turned to look they saw it & it was near the apparent. We watched it come out into full view just above a sunken plain moving from west to east. We estimated that it would be approximately 1-2 km south because of a range of hills we knew were behind the object and at that distance we would estimate that it was in the order of 300 m, moving at about 40 kmph. It appeared to be a rocket train moving through a fog with the body being indistinguishable but an orange light dissipating in all directions from the source as it moved along. There were a row of faint but distinguishable lights in the centre with a large intermittently flashing(?) very bright white spot light at the rear on the top. There was no noise. It was going to disappear behind some trees so we ran to be between the trees and the object but as soon as we did that, all the lights immediately went out - not fading, but like an electric bulb - gap. However the object, as a black shape was visible for another two or three seconds before being lost.

If you have any further inquiries or information I would be only too happy to assist if I am able

Yours faithfully

Dr Hanop



Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time: NIL

A/C type.....(1).....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time: NIL

A/C type.....(1).....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude.....Longitude.....

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

.....NIL.....

36/ A meteorological balloon was released from CANNARVON AIRPORT

at 2315 Z. Colour WHITE Weight 500 gm

Radio-sonde \*\* radar \*\*: ~~Gasite~~ \*\* battery\*\* (\*\* Delete as required.)

General wind profile: 2000 5000 10000 20000 30000 40000 50000  
145/28 085/2 315/20 280/33 275/60 225/80 285/62

Maximum height tracked 60000,000 ft at 0030 Z

Was it known to have burst? YES

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of 6 °C

at 1000 ft, measured at 2315 Z hrs from CANNARVON

.....station. A VERY LARGE EXPERIMENTAL REFLECTOR USED

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

.....NIL.....

/ 39. When an

39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

.....  
.....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~can~~ \*/cannot" be determined.

41. The object reported ~~probably was~~ \* / may have been\*  
(delete as required)

SPACE DEBRIS  
.....  
.....

These objects were seen by a number of other people, however they have not replied to the questionnaires.

HQ PBA ..... 5 NOV 73  
(Unit) (Date)

R. P. YEA ..... FLG OFF  
(Name of Investigating Officer) (Rank)

9 SEP 73

SIGHTING # 12

PERTH  
WA

M. M. HUMPHRIES

580/1/1 Pt32 (12a)

27 NOV 1973

Mr M.M. Humphries,  
23 George Street,  
OSBORNE PARK. W.A. 6017

Dear Sir,

I refer to your report of an unusual aerial sighting on 9th September 1973. Our investigating team has determined that the most probable cause was the landing light of an aircraft approaching Perth Airport.

At the time of your sighting there were three aircraft in the Perth Airport region. The lights used by these aircraft are very bright and would be visible for a considerable distance. This would explain the lack of noise and the fact that you could not see any navigation lights. The light would appear to be stationary as the aircraft would have been descending towards your position. The light would have disappeared when the aircraft dropped below the horizon or changed direction for landing.

We trust that this explanation is satisfactory to you and thank you for your interest.

Yours faithfully,

(G. J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

*Copy  
DAM  
22/11*

*NOA  
Copy sent to HQ  
on 580/1/1 Pt32 (13c)  
12.2*

*NOA  
Sent by DAM  
27.11.73  
to*

*28 Nov 73.*

ANNEX E

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part 1 - Report by observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

- 1. Name of Observer Maxwell Mark HUMPHRIES Age 46 yrs
- 2. Address of Observer 23 George St Osborne Park 6017 WA  
..... Phone No 22 0691 (business)
- 3. Occupation of Observer Property Accountant
- 4. Date & Time of start of Observation 6:10 a.m. 9th September 1973  
How certain is the date? quite certain  
How accurate is the time of start? fairly correct
- 5. Duration of the observation About 1/2 minute  
How accurate is your estimate? approximate only
- 6. Observers' location at the time of sighting driving my car in  
North St near Cedric St, Osborne Park  
How familiar is the observer with this locality? very familiar (it is  
close to my home)
- 7. Weather conditions at time of observation overcast due to cloud
- 8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation none
- 9. Where was object first observed?  
a. Relative to your surroundings on my left and slightly  
forward, in the direction of the city centre  
b. Angle of elevation about 15°  
c. Compass angle bearing about E. of S.E.  
d. How accurate are these estimates? approximations only
- 10. What first attracted observers attention? light in the sky

- 11. If there was more than one light/object:
  - a. How many were there ? ..... *only one* .....
  - b. In what formation were they ? ..... *—* .....
- 12. What was the colour of the light or object ? ..... *normal white light from incandescent lamp* .....
- 13. What was the brightness ? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)
 

*Equivalent to a street light, some hundreds of yards distant*
- 14. What was the apparent size at the nearest approach ? :
  - a. Relative to Venus or Moon. *a little larger than Venus* .....
  - b. Relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes)
 

*unable to estimate*
- 15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at the nearest approach and how these values assessed ?
 

*See 9 b and 9 c above. These did not alter during sighting*
- 16. Was any method of propulsion obvious ? ..... *no* .....
- 17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity
 

*no sound*
- 18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified) ?
 

*height was less than cloud cover and would be about normal for a light aircraft (say 2500 - 3000 ft)*
- 19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified) ? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at a stated distances
 

*could not decide whether object was moving away to velocity of observer*
- 20. Give duration of any stationary phases. *At moment I stopped my car, I thought the object was stationary.* .....
- 21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres. *none* .....
- 22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen. *nil* .....
- 23. Where was objects last observed ? :
  - a. Relative to your surroundings } .....
  - b. Angle of elevation..... } *no change from original* .....
  - c. Compass angle bearing : ..... } *referring to conclusion* .....

What was the manner of its disappearance? *Not known*

25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc)

*no*

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.

*nil*

27. How many of witnesses to the sighting? *only myself*

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area. *no*

29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?

*At first sight I thought light was from a conventional aircraft*

30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?

*The fact that it appeared to be stationary ~~and~~ together with its sudden disappearance. Also no engine noise was*

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, *hand* sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.

*Only a light was seen, and no shape could be discerned. I am therefore not able to provide a sketch.*

Signature *M. Humphries*

Date *24<sup>th</sup> September 1973*

I was driving in Bkatha St. early in the morning on the route to a fishing trip, leaving from Fremantle. I was alone. On my left, I saw a light ~~in~~ beneath the prevailing cloud cover, which at first glance I took to be an aircraft over the city area. It then occurred to me that it was unusual to see a normal white light shining from an aeroplane, without any ~~no~~ coloured navigation lights being evident. I then resolved to stop my car, and to alight with a view to examining the object more closely. As I stopped, the light was still visible to me, and it appeared ~~to~~ not to be moving. However, as I looked away to switch off the ignition and to pull on the handbrake (which of course took only a moment), the light disappeared. My eyes were off the light for only a ~~and~~ very brief period.

I got out of the car and carefully scanned the area where the sighting had occurred, but I was not able to see anything. At an early hour on a Sunday morning, conditions were quiet. Notwithstanding, I could not hear any sound of an aircraft engine, even though I thought the light was certainly close enough to make any engine noise well within earshot. At no time could I identify any object which could have been the light source. The time of sighting was verified.



Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time: NIL

A/C type.....(1).....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type F7A ~~7A~~ (1) B-757 (2) Boeing 58 (3)  
Heading FROM B.I.U T FROM 5N T JK-6N-LC1 T  
Height ↓.....,000 ft ↓.....,000 ft ↓.....,000 ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA PH 2213Z hrs ATA PH 2213Z hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude.....Longitude.....

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

36/ A meteorological balloon was released from GUILDFORD  
at 2300 Z. Colour WHITE Weight 1200 gm  
Radio-sonde ~~\*\*~~ radar ~~\*\*~~ : Generic ~~\*\*~~ battery ~~\*\*~~ (\*\* Delete as required.)  
General wind profile 27/14 29/27 29/44 27/14 27/130 27/60  
Maximum height tracked 9500 ft at.....Z  
Was it known to have burst? YES

Balloon

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of 1.5 °C  
at SURFACE ft, measured at 2300 Z hrs from GUILDFORD  
.....station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

.....N/A.....

39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

..... N/A .....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting can ~~be~~ "be determined.

41. The object reported probably ~~was~~ \* / may have been\*  
(delete as required)

..... one of the civilian aircraft .....

..... HAPEA ..... 8 NOV 73 .....

(Unit)

(Date)

..... R. PEAS ..... FLG OFF .....

(Name of Investigating Officer)

(Rank)

28 SEPTS

SIGHTING # 11

MURREWA  
WA

W.A. M<sup>c</sup>CABE

24 JAN 1974

1 Short St.  
Mullewa  
16<sup>th</sup> Jan.

G. J. Odgers,  
Director of Public Relations,  
Russell Offices,  
Canberra. A.C.T. 2600.  
58/1/1 Pt 32(112)

Dear Sir,

Thank you most kind  
for your reply to information  
I gave the Air Force on an  
unusual sighting. I regret  
to say that I cannot under  
any circumstance accept  
your findings on this matter

REFERENCES

221 SK/AIR Pt 6(3)  
19 Nov 73

copy of a  
to his report

Enclosure: Copy of letter to Mr. W.A. McCabe

SIGNATURE	NAME	RANK	APPOINTMENT	PHONE NO
M. Walker	M. GRIFFIN	ENG OFF	122	2408

I know instinctively  
it was certainly no  
mirage or refracted image.  
I have ~~seen~~ seen before,  
and although I am  
nowhere approaching an  
expert on any field, I  
consider to be in possession  
of much more than average  
common sense and insight

Thank you once again

I remain,  
Yours Sincerely,  
W. A. McCabe.

damaged  
no

TO DEF AIR	FILE 520/11 P 33(115) 145 Jan 74 ATTENTION FIC OFF PYERS	DATE 145 Jan 74	REFERENCES HOPEN SK/AIR Pt 6(3) CF 19 Nov 73
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REPORTS OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS

Enclosed, for your records, is a copy of a letter to Mr W A McCabe in reply to his report of an unusual aerial sighting.

ENCLOSURE Copy of letter to Mr W A McCabe

SIGNATURE M. GRETSON	NAME M GRETSON	RANK ENG OFF	APPOINTMENT 12-2	PHONE NO 2408
-------------------------	-------------------	-----------------	---------------------	------------------

(AIR OFFICE)

580/1/1 Pt32 (11a)

11 0 JAN 1974

Mr W.A. McCabe,  
1 Short Street,  
MILBURN, W.A. 6630

Dear Sir,

With reference to your report of an unusual aerial sighting on 28th September 1973, the investigating team is of the opinion that the cause was refracted images of ships.

From the description and subsequent investigation, it appears that the conditions pertaining at the time were conducive to the formation of 'mirages' or refracted images. This phenomenon is common and is thought to be due to temperature and moisture contrasts.

We regret that this theory cannot be proven, but from the description given in your report, it is the most logical explanation.

Thanking you for your interest.

Yours faithfully,

*G. J. Ogers*  
(G. J. OGGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

*28*  
*Sign letter*  
*done*  
*21 Dec 73*  
*Susp S/R*  
*10-1-74*  
*to*

FROM HQ PEA	FILE S/9 AIR PT 6(3)	DATE 19 Nov 73	REFERENCES S/9 AIR PT 5(33)
TO DEPAIR		ATTENTION DAFI	
SUBJECT REPORTS OF UNUSUAL AERIAL PHENOMENEN			

ENCLOSED FOR YOUR INVESTIGATION IS A REPORT OF  
AN UNUSUAL AERIAL PHENOMENEN.



ENCLOSURE: 1 UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING REPORT

SIGNATURE 	NAME R.R.J. PIERS	RANK FLS OFF	APPOINTMENT WFO OFFICER	PHONE NO 2246
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## REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

## Part 1 - Report by observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form)

1. Name of Observer William A. McCABE Age 40
2. Address of Observer 1. SHORT ST. MULLENWA WA.  
Phone No. 148
3. Occupation of Observer Swimming Pool Manager
4. Date & Time of start of Observation Sept 28<sup>th</sup> 7:10 PM  
How certain is the date? Positive  
How accurate is the time of start? Within a few minutes
5. Duration of the observation Approx 10 minutes  
How accurate is your estimate? Very reasonable
6. Observers' location at the time of sighting (LAT. & LONG. IF POSSIBLE)  
Standing on beach at Kalbarra looking due West  
How familiar is the observer with this locality? First Visit
7. Weather conditions at time of observation Clear sky  
apart from a few clouds to the West
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation None
9. Where was object first observed?  
a. Relative to your surroundings Above the horizon  
approx due west  
b. Angle of elevation Sorry unable to answer  
c. Compass angle bearing these  
d. How accurate are these estimates?
10. What first attracted observers attention? We were  
obviously attracted by the  
unusual nature of the objects

11. If there was more than one light/object:

a. How many were there? *Two* <sup>(2)</sup>

b. In what formation were they? *Side by side*

12. What was the colour of the light or object? *Dark Grey to Black*

13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)

*No shine or brightness at all*

14. What was the apparent size at the nearest approach? :

a. Relative to Venus or Moon *Two or four times the size of Venus*

b. Relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from eyes) *About the size of nail on small finger*

15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at the nearest approach and how these values assessed?

.....

16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? *None*

17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity

*None*

18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?

*Impossible to judge*

19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at a stated distances

*No movement at all*

20. Give duration of any stationary phases *Two or three minutes*

21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres *None*

22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen *None*

.....

23. Where was objects last observed? :

a. Relative to your surroundings *Same place as first seen*

b. Angle of elevation.....

c. Compass angle bearing.....

24. What was the manner of its disappearance? *Just disappeared*

25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity, etc) *No.*

26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity.

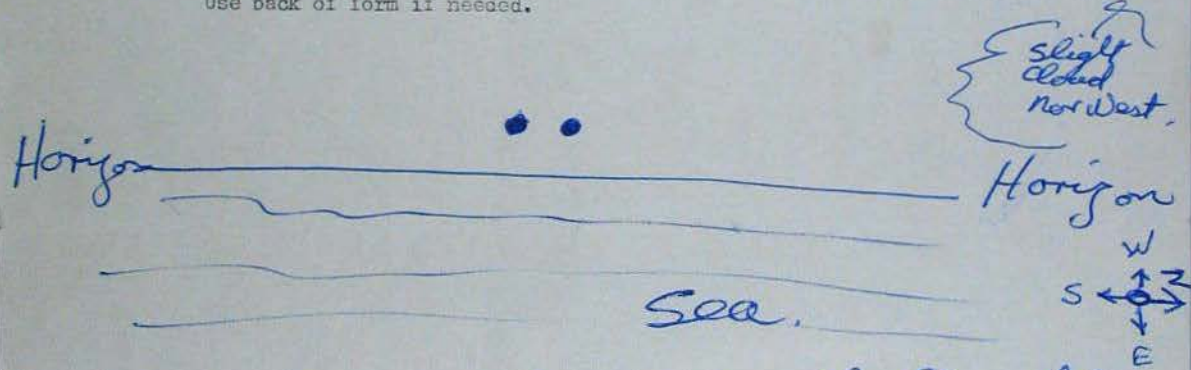
27. How many of witnesses to the sighting? *I've been a bushman virtually all my life and am a relatively good Judge*

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area. *No.*

29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation? *Absolutely none*

30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?

31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form if needed.



Signature *Andrew McAleer*

Date *17th Oct*

*Mouth of Murchison*

Sir,

These objects which we saw were quite a long way away. They reminded me somewhat of barrage balloons ~~balloons~~ as used in the last war. However they still could have been much more enormous as it was impossible to judge how far out to sea they were. The really remarkable thing was the way that each one consecutively disappeared and reappeared again after a few moments. Even more remarkable to me was that there was absolutely no reflection of the sun on them as with a plane or anything. They were just two large <sup>dark</sup> balls that appeared & disappeared and reappeared in virtually the same place. Thank you  
I remain yours Sincere friend  
M. C. C.



ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE

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(095) 711200

Headquarters  
RAAF Base  
PEARCE WA 6085

5/9/Air (31)


11th October 1973

Mr Jock McCabe  
1 Short Street  
MULLEWA WA 6630

Dear Sir,

1. RAAF Base Pearce is in receipt of your report on the sighting of unusual aerial phenomena of the 28th September 1973
2. It would assist our investigations if you would complete the attached proforma and return it to the above address.
3. Your concern for these matters is appreciated.

Yours faithfully,

  
(R.E.J. PIERS)  
Flying Officer  
for Officer Commanding

Enclosure: 1. Proforma

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time: NIL

A/C type.....(1).....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time: NIL

A/C type.....(1).....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude.....Longitude.....

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that position of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only.

36/ A meteorological balloon was released from REARLTON

at 1.00Z. Colour, WHITE Weight, 100 gm

~~Radio code~~ \*\*/ radar \*\* : Candle \*\*/ battery\*\* (\*\* Delete as

General wind profile: 

2000	5000	10000	20000	30000	40000
30/16	30/28	30/44	29/64	27/70	

Maximum height tracked 34000,000 ft at 1200Z

Was it known to have burst? YES

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of 6°C

at 1000ft, measured at 2315Z hrs from from CARMARON station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc relevant to the sighting.

NIL

/ 39. When an

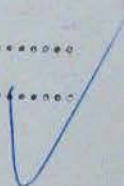
39. When identified as possible aircraft, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating.

..... N/A .....  
.....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~can~~ \*/cannot" be determined.

41. The object reported ~~probably was~~ \* / may have been\*  
(delete as required)

..... TWO SHIPS JUST OVER HORIZON .....  
.....



..... H.S. PEA ..... 9 NOV 73 .....  
(Unit) (Date)

..... R. PEARS ..... FLG OFF .....  
(Name of Investigating Officer) (Rank)

19/20 AUG 73

SIGHTING # 10

INGHAM/FOWNSVILLE  
(DL)

F.A. FRAZER



590/1/1 Pt32 (10a)

27 FEB 1974

Mr F.A. Fraser,  
24 Echlin Street,  
WEST END. TOWNSVILLE. QLD.

Dear Sir,

Your reports of unusual aerial sightings at Ingham on the 19th August 1973, and at Townsville on the 20th August 1973 have been investigated.

With the available evidence, the investigating team could not reach a conclusive explanation for either sighting. The Ingham sighting has not been verified by either Sergeant Aitken or Constable Nichols of the Ingham Police and Miss Scriven from Atherton has not replied to a request for her account of the sighting. The Townsville sighting could be attributable to the anti-collision lights used on the airfield air traffic control vehicle. From your viewing point, the vehicle proceeding along the runway would give the impression of a light disappearing to seawards.

Yours faithfully,

*C. J. Odgers*  
(C. J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

*Handwritten:*  
590/1/1 Pt32  
26 Feb 74  
Scrap by DKB  
27-2-74

*Handwritten:*  
NOA  
Copy of letter sent  
to HQ on 5/3/74 Pt 33 (14c)  
R2

*Handwritten:*  
1 Mar 74

RESTRICTED



ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE

795666

Headquarters  
RAAF Base  
TOWNSVILLE QLD 4810

5/40/Air(74)

13th November 1973

Department of Air (Attn: DAFI-IR)

For Information

Headquarters Operational Command (Attn: CIO)

UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS

1. Attached are copies of two reports of unusual aerial sightings made by Mr F.A. Frazer of Townsville. The alleged sightings were made on consecutive days; the 19th and 20th August 1973, in the vicinity of Ingham and Townsville respectively.
2. Mr Frazer was personally interviewed by the investigating officer and the following is the investigating officer's findings and comments on:
  - a. The Ingham Sighting. This sighting as reported by Mr Frazer can not be related to any natural phenomena or aircraft movements. One of the supposed witnesses to the sighting was Constable Nichols of the Queensland Police based at Ingham. Constable Nichols denied having seen anything unusual in the area, although he and Sgt Aitken, also of Ingham did see Mr Frazer and a female companion in the vicinity of Forrest Beach that evening. Constable Nichols did say that the couple told him that they had seen some strange lights in the sky. Mr Frazer's companion, a Miss Scriven from Atherton, was requested by letter to report her account of the alleged sightings but no reply has been received to date. Constable Nichols has known Mr Frazer for some years and did not take his report at all seriously.
  - b. The Townsville Sighting. It is most likely that the lights in the vicinity of the airfield were strip vehicle warning lights and although Mr Frazer reported that they moved out to sea and disappeared, this is probably an exaggeration. There were no aircraft movements at the time of the sighting but Mr Frazer said that at least three aircraft landed during his observations. In view of the unreliability of this report it was considered that nothing would be gained by interviewing the other witness who is a close friend of Mr Frazer.
3. During the course of the interview Mr Frazer asserted that he was a firm believer in the existence of UFO's and had seen them many times in the past but does not always report them to the authorities. Mr Frazer is an itinerant labourer who's general attitude is, in the opinion of the investigating officer, rather immature. In view of this and the lack of supporting evidence

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/2



~~3~~  
RESTRICTED

it is considered that both of his reports are probably hoaxes.

*P.J. Hodge*  
(P.J. HODGE)  
Flight Lieutenant  
for Officer Commanding

Enclosed: 1. Ingham Sighting  
2. Townsville Sighting

RESTRICTED

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

PART 1 - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form).

1. Name of observer FRANCIS ARTHUR FRASER Age 20
2. Address of observer 2A ELLIEN ST WEST END  
TOWNSVILLE QLD Phone ---
3. Occupation of observer LABOURER
4. Date and time of start of observation 19 AUG 73 2:00 HRS  
How certain is the date? CERTAIN  
How accurate is the time of start? APPROXIMATE
5. Duration of observation 2 HOURS  
How accurate is your estimate? APPROXIMATE
6. Observer's location at time of sighting Beach front at  
FORREST BEACH INGHAM  
How familiar is observer with this locality? VERY - comes from  
Katania
7. Weather conditions at time of observation Fine and Clear
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation None
9. Where was object first observed:
  - a. Relative to your surroundings Altitude of 1400 feet moving  
backwards & forwards, left and right and then came ~~and~~  
directly over head and stopped.
  - b. angle of elevation .....
  - c. compass angle bearing approx due east
  - d. how accurate are these estimates approximate

observers

to head north

that other  
and with  
as

second

in on

southwards

10. What first attracted observer's attention? Appearance of 1 one  
light blue light

11. If there was more than one light/object:

- a. how many were there? Three - appeared after first sighted  
object began to move
- b. in what formation were they? See sketch

12. What was the colour of the light or object? Blue (all)

13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg, ordinary street light at 100 yards)  
Fluorescent tube as it would appear in dark

14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach:

- a. relative to Venus or Moon Larger than Venus, Smaller than moon
- b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from the eyes) About 3 inches

15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed? 90 deg (Magnet due east)  
85 degrees - Estimation Angle of elevation

16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? No

17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity  
No

18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)? About 15 degrees (Object over island) and  
60 to 85 degrees (First sighted object)

19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances Extremely fast - faster  
than an F-111 at low altitude **WOW**

20. Give duration of any stationary phases Up to 3 minutes between manoeuvres  
(first object). The others were not stationary at all, but sped

21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres toward the front object

22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen None

at least 1000 ft  
in second  
1 in on  
Sources  
that other  
and with  
to

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type .....(1) .....(2) .....(3)

Heading .....T.....T.....T

Height .....000ft.....000ft.....000ft

Speed .....K.....K.....K

ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type.....(1) .....(2) .....(3)

Heading .....T.....T.....T

Height.....000ft.....000ft.....000ft

Speed.....K.....K.....K

ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude 18-40S.....Longitude 146-20E.....

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that portion of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only Jupiter: due east elevation 78 deg  
Mars + Venus not visible. (Calculated at 1200Z)

36. A meteorological balloon was released from TOWNSVILLE.....  
at 1155.....Z colour WHITE.....Weight 100.....gm  
~~Radio-sonde~~ \*\*/radar \*\*/~~Candle~~ \*\*/~~battery~~ \*\* (\*\* delete as required)

General wind profile 140-200 deg to 5000 feet then 220-290 deg  
Maximum height tracked .....38.....000ft at .....1150.....Z  
Was it known to have burst? Yes.....

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of +2.....°C at 8800-9600.....ft  
measured at 2315.....Z hrs from TOWNSVILLE.....station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting NIL.....

Observations,  
at head angle  
a float after  
and with  
in record  
1 in on  
Sources.

39. When an aircraft is a possible identification, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating ..... *N/A* .....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting ~~can~~\*/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably was\*/may have been\* (delete as required) ..... *See cover, latter* .....

**Headquarters**  
**RAAF Base TOWNSVILLE** ..... Unit. *P. S. HODGE* ..... (name)

..... *13 NOV 73* ..... Date. *PST LT* ..... (rank)

*0 observations*

*1st hand sigs*

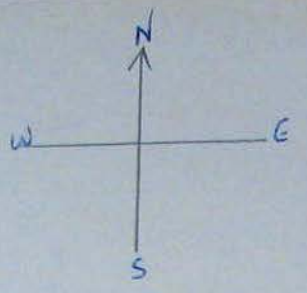
*2nd hand sigs  
and with  
etc*

*no record*

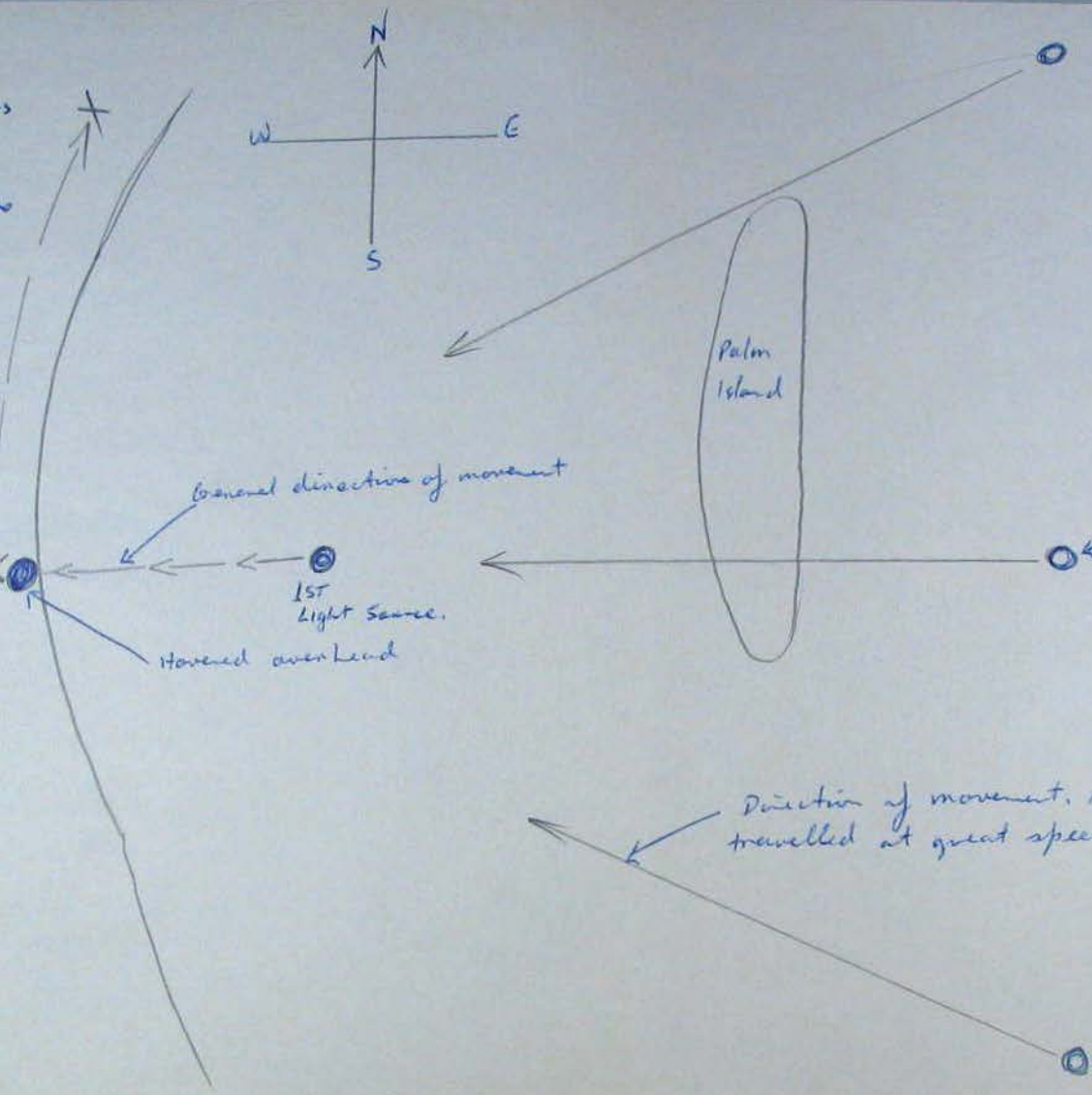
*1 in on*

*Searches.*

Observer's  
SECOND  
POSITION  
About  
1/2 mile to  
North.



OBSERVER'S  
ORIGINAL  
POSITION



General direction of movement

Hovered overhead

Palm  
Island

Appeared about motel head size  
(all objects).

Direction of movement. All objects, according to observer,  
travelled at great speed.

3 other light sources.  
Objects hamed in on  
first light.  
Not visible from second  
vantage point.  
Reporter believes that other  
three objects joined with  
first light sources



REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

PART 1 - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form).

1. Name of observer FRANCIS ARTHUR FRASER Age 20
2. Address of observer 2A ECHLIN ST TOWNSVILLE QLD  
..... Phone .....
3. Occupation of observer LABOURER
4. Date and time of start of observation 20 AUG 73 1930 HRS  
How certain is the date? CERTAIN  
How accurate is the time of start? APPROXIMATE
5. Duration of observation 90 minute  
How accurate is your estimate? APPROXIMATE
6. Observer's location at time of sighting JARRAWANGA DRIVE  
..... TOWNSVILLE .....
- How familiar is observer with this locality? Not familiar. Lived  
in Townsville area about 5 months.
7. Weather conditions at time of observation Fine and Clear  
.....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation None  
.....
9. Where was object first observed:
  - a. Relative to your surroundings Vicinity of airport North  
west of vantage point. Observed about 200 feet above  
sea level
  - b. angle of elevation 20 degrees
  - c. compass angle bearing West
  - d. how accurate are these estimates approximate

23. Where was object last observed:
- a. relative to your surroundings .. *North east* .....
  - b. angle of elevation ..... *40 degrees* .....
  - c. compass angle bearing ..... *North east* .....
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? *Faded from view over sea*
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity etc) ..... *No* .....
26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity  
..... *None* .....
27. How many witnesses to the sighting? *2 (including self)* .....
28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area? *No* .....
29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation? ..... *None* .....
30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?  
*Believe in existence of UFO's. Object moved erratically.*
31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings.  
Use back of form if needed.

Signature .. *J. A. G. [unclear]* .. Date .. *28 AUG 73* .....

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type .....(1) .....(2) .....(3)

Heading .....T.....T.....T

Height .....000ft.....000ft.....000ft

Speed .....K.....K.....K

ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time: *NIL*

A/C type.....(1).....(2).....(3)

Heading .....T.....T.....T

Height.....000ft.....000ft.....000ft

Speed.....K.....K.....K

ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

34. Observer's Location: Latitude *19-16S* Longitude *146-46E*

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that portion of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only *Nil relevant*

36. A meteorological balloon was released from *None during period* at .....Z colour ..... Weight .....gm

Radio-sonde \*\*/radar \*\*/Candle \*\*/battery \*\* (\*\* delete as required)

General wind profile .....  
 Maximum height tracked .....000ft at .....Z  
 Was it known to have burst? .....

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of *Nil* °C at..... ft measured at .....Z hrs from .....station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting *None relevant*

39. When an aircraft is a possible identification, include radar trace if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were operating ..... *N/A* .....

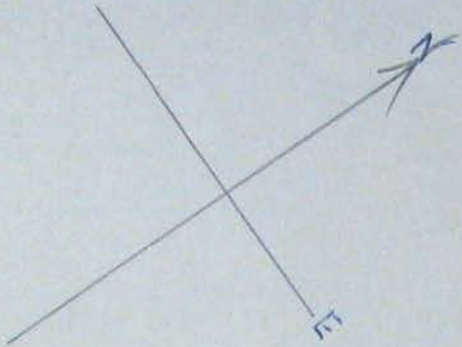
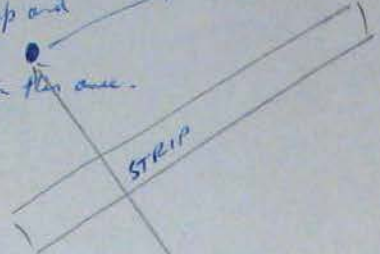
40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting *can*\*/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably was\*/may have been\* (delete as required) ..... *SEE COVERING LETTER.* .....

..... *HQNL* ..... Unit ..... *P. S. HODGE* ..... (name)  
..... ~~13~~ *13 NOV 73* ..... Date ..... *FLT LT* ..... (rank)

moved up and  
down, left  
and right, in this case.

Disappeared out →



About  
2 miles.

Beach.

~~OBSERVER.~~

28 OCT 78

SIGHTING # 9

OUYEN  
VIC

R. J. WAREHAM

FROM	FILE	DATE	REFERENCES
DEPAR (DPE)	52011P 32 (45)	28 Nov 73	HOSC 2/6/1 AIR P. 511
TO	ATTENTION		OF 19 NOV 73
HOSC	INT 1		
SUBJECT	REPORT OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS		

Enclosed, for your records, is a copy of a letter from the Department to Mr R J Warham in reply to his report of an unusual aerial sighting.

Enclosure: Copy of letter to Mr R J Warham

SIGNATURE	NAME	RANK	APPOINTMENT	PHONE NO
M. GRETTON	M. GRETTON	FLC OFF	C 2	3608

27 NOV 1973

580/1/1 Pt32 (9a)

Mr R.J. Wareham,  
C/- State Rivers,  
CUYERS. VIC. 3490

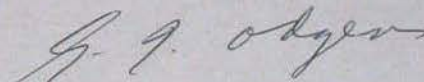
Dear Sir,

With reference to your report of an unusual aerial sighting on 29th October 1973, the opinion of the investigating team is that the object sighted was probably a meteorological balloon.

A balloon was released from the Mildura Meteorological Section at about 3.00 p.m. on the day of the sighting. While surface winds were blowing from a westerly direction, those at higher altitudes, i.e. in excess of 20,000 ft were blowing in the opposite direction. As the balloon rose, it would travel towards the east but on reaching the higher air streams would have reversed course and would possibly have passed over the Cuyers area.

The description of the object in your report closely resembles that of a balloon, and we trust, therefore, that this explanation is satisfactory.

Yours faithfully,



(G. J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

*P. Odgers*  
*DAH*  
*26 Nov 73*

*Non*  
*Leaf*  
*27 11 73*  
*[Signature]*



FROM	HSSCU	FILE	5/6/1A15 P45 (!!)	DATE	15 NOV 73	REFERENCES	
TO	DAFI	ATTENTION	DEPAIR	DAFI	IR-2		
SUBJECT	UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS						

DEPT. DAFI  
580-1-1  
7/1/74

1. Enclosed are UAS reports from Messrs WAREHAM of OYENI, G. HURLE of OLINDA and students of NORWOOD Primary School.



SIGNATURE	NAME	RANK	APPOINTMENT	PHONE NO
	R. O. GIBBS	Fig Off	INT 1	7416

Bureau of Meteorology  
Low Spring La Trobe St  
Melbourne

R. J. WAREHAM  
4. STATE RIVERS  
DUYEN 3490  
Near Mildura



Dear Sir,

On Sunday 28<sup>th</sup> October last at approx 3.30 pm. ordinary time, my wife daughter and I spotted an object high in the sky. At first I thought it could have been a large balloon, however as it was moving towards West from East I discounted this theory as cloud in the sky which was reasonably low was moving in exactly the opposite direction. The object was white and appeared round. It seemed to move about the same pace as a satellite but of course it was much lower. I would estimate it to be some 2 or 3 thousand feet above the low cloud. Its size would be difficult to estimate but from the ground it appeared very round and fairly small. It would only be by remote chance that it would be spotted. I wonder if you would have any explanation as to what it would have been.

Yours Faithfully  
R. J. Wareham

baloon 3pm Mildura

Continued

O.H.M.S.



A.O. Support Command  
R. A. A. F.

Victoria Barracks

St. Kilda Rd

Melbourne

3004

COMMONWEALTH OF AUSTRALIA  
IF NOT DELIVERED WITHIN 10 DAYS, RETURN TO  
REGIONAL OFFICE FOR VICTORIA  
BUREAU OF METEOROLOGY  
P.O. BOX 1636 M, MELBOURNE, VIC., 3001.

SOURCE OF INFORMATION

Part 2 - Unit Report

1. a. Details of military aircraft in the area at the time of sighting.

Type	Heading	Height	Speed	Departed from	ATD	Destination	ATA

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

- b. Details of civil aircraft activity, including light private aircraft and international flights, in the area at the time of the sighting.

Type	Heading	Height	Speed	Departed from	ATD	Destination	ATA

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

2. Give the bearing, elevation and movement of any planets or major stars that were in that portion of the sky at the time of the sighting.

Venus

abt 300° abt 70° EL heading W

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

3. Details of any predicted satellites, rockets, comets or meteorite activity in the area at time of the sighting.

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

/4. Details

- 4. Details of any meteorological, research or radar balloons known to have been in the area at the time of sighting (refer to point of release, size, colour, ROC, wind profile and whether it was known to have burst)

Mildura release a balloon at 1500 LT  
but <sup>recorded</sup> winds in opposite direction

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

- 5. Details of any unusual radar traces or images which may relate to the sightings, as recorded by military or civil networks

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

- 6. Provide the following information relating to the weather and atmospheric conditions at the time of the sighting:

Ouyen  
0900

Temperature (dry bulb) 15 °C (wet bulb) 13.4 °C Relative Humidity 91 %

Cloud Cover 8/8 at 2,000-3,500' type \_\_\_\_\_

Temperature inversion of \_\_\_\_\_ °C at \_\_\_\_\_ ft measured at \_\_\_\_\_ hrs

from \_\_\_\_\_

MILDURA. Wind direction 230 @ 12 at 3,000 ft  
250 28 at 5 ft  
230 28 at 10 ft  
240 34 at 15 ft

Pollution level \_\_\_\_\_

- 7. Details of terrain and natural and/or man-made features in the area (Attach map with significant points marked, if possible)

\_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_  
 \_\_\_\_\_

Part 3 - Investigating Officer's Evaluation

1. a. Date of interview \_\_\_\_\_  
b. Place of interview \_\_\_\_\_
2. Names and addresses of persons interviewed (include phone numbers where applicable)  
1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Narrative evaluation of personalities of witnesses (include any relationship with UFO organizations and their interest in subject matter).

4. Investigating Officer's evaluation of possible cause(s).  
*Possibly Venus seen against cloud moving in the opposite direction or an ~~err~~ aircraft en route 84D-AD. Could sv advise*

HQECU (Unit) R. O. C. Ibbts (Name)  
19 NOV 73 (Date) Flg Off (Rank)

31 OCT 73

SIGHTING # 8

OWINDA  
VIC

C. HURLE

RE: UNIDENTIFIED FLYING OBJECTS

MR. G. HURIE

"BOLDSTONE"

COONARR ROAD,

OLINDA, 3788

31<sup>st</sup> October, 1973

75 11152

OFFICER-IN-CHARGE

U.F.O. DEPT, R.A.A.F.

Dear Sir,

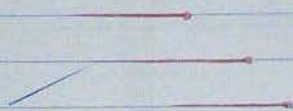
Tonight as I was putting out the milk bottles, at approximately 10:15 pm, I looked up to see what I thought were meteorites, or flying stars as they are also called.

As I looked, however, I noticed the following features which made me feel they were U.F.O.'s of some type —

① They did not "die" out as a meteorite does, but continued to move steadily across the sky.

② There were three of them and their tails were longer, steadier and more colourful than the quick flash of a meteorite.

③ They were moving at the same speed, in an approximately EAST to WEST direction, in the illustrated formation below —



X CINTERNO  
2/6/1974



(d) They moved across the sky in a way unlike meteorites I have noticed which generally seem to fall down rather than across.

I am sending you this information because it is the first time I have ever seen anything like this in the sky.

I am a schoolteacher, 31 years of age; I have seen meteorites, satellites, spot lights and lightning in the night sky before. But I have never seen anything like this before.

It was most unusual.

Yours sincerely,

Larry Hurle

OFFICER-IN-CHARGE

U.F.O. DEPT.

ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE

VICTORIA BARRACKS,

ST. KILDA ROAD,

MELBOURNE, 3000



MR. G. HURLE  
"BOLDSTONE"  
COONARRA ROAD,  
OKINDA, 3788

*[Faint, illegible handwriting in the top left corner of the page]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting in the middle section of the page]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting in the lower middle section of the page]*

*[Faint, illegible handwriting in the bottom left section of the page]*

Part 2 - Unit Report

1. a. Details of military aircraft in the area at the time of sighting.

Type	Heading	Height	Speed	Departed from	ATD	Destination	ATA

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

- b. Details of civil aircraft activity, including light private aircraft and international flights, in the area at the time of the sighting.

Type	Heading	Height	Speed	Departed from	ATD	Destination	ATA

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

2. Give the bearing, elevation and movement of any planets or major stars that were in that portion of the sky at the time of the sighting.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

3. Details of any predicted satellites, rockets, comets or meteorite activity in the area at time of the sighting.

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

/4. Details

4. Details of any meteorological, research or radar balloons known to have been in the area at the time of sighting (refer to point of release, size, colour, ROC, wind profile and whether it was known to have burst)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

5. Details of any unusual radar traces or images which may relate to the sightings, as recorded by military or civil networks

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

6. Provide the following information relating to the weather and atmospheric conditions at the time of the sighting:

Temperature (dry bulb) \_\_\_\_\_ °C (wet bulb) \_\_\_\_\_ °C Relative Humidity \_\_\_\_\_ %

Cloud Cover \_\_\_\_\_ type \_\_\_\_\_

Temperature inversion of \_\_\_\_\_ °C at \_\_\_\_\_ ft measured at \_\_\_\_\_ hrs  
from \_\_\_\_\_

Wind direction \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ ft

\_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ ft

\_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ ft

\_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ ft

Pollution level \_\_\_\_\_

7. Details of terrain and natural and/or man-made features in the area (Attach map with significant points marked, if possible)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Part 3 - Investigating Officer's Evaluation

1. a. Date of interview \_\_\_\_\_

b. Place of interview \_\_\_\_\_

2. Names and addresses of persons interviewed (include phone numbers where applicable)

1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

\_\_\_\_\_

3. Narrative evaluation of personalities of witnesses (include any relationship with UFO organizations and their interest in subject matter).

4. Investigating Officer's evaluation of possible cause(s).

Probably re-entering man made debris. This object widely seen thruout VIC & thought to be PAC-A due to low perigee, PAC-A still ~~functioning~~ orbiting. Descriptions fit re-entry, decay and cluster effect from pieces remaining on same trajectory till burn up.

H&SCU \_\_\_\_\_ (Unit) R.O Gibbs \_\_\_\_\_ (Name)

12 NOV 73 \_\_\_\_\_ (Date) Flg Off \_\_\_\_\_ (Rank)

Lang Mrs Hurle 160930K explained re-entering space junk phenomena, 2,000 odd man made objects still orbiting etc. Mrs Hurle was quite happy with explanation & said her husband was "merely curious".

2 NOV 73

SIGHTING # 7

RIDGEWOOD  
VIC

VARIOUS STUDENTS  
NORWOOD SCH.

~~Phone LAV 0915~~

~~870 8535~~

6/11/73

Norwood Primary

870 8535

Norwood Primary School  
Warranlyte Rd  
Ringwood  
3134

area at the

Dear Sir,

Mrs Collard

A teacher and several children today sighted a U.F.O. We have included details below.

Time and Date: 10:39 am, 2/11/73

Length of Observation: 3 minutes on and off

Place of sighting: Norwood Primary School (moved school down)

Position: Overhead.

Attracted by: (Just noticed?)

Solid object.

Colour: Silver

Shape: Disk

(One object)

No detail obvious

No means of propulsion obvious.

No sound

P.T.O.

Location	ATA

Including light  
flashes, in the

Location	ATA

Give the bearing, elevation and movement of any planets or major stars that were in that portion of the sky at the time of the sighting.

VENUS abt 090° abt 65-70° E1 moving NgtW.

Source of information Our Almanac

3. Details of any predicted satellites, rockets, comets or meteorite activity in the area at time of the sighting.

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

/4. Details



I hope our information can help  
you in some way.

Yours Truly

David Williams

James A. Bennett

~~Robert J. ...~~

Kenneth ...

Jenny Pearce

Bruce Kinley

Andrew Simpson

P.S. Please send your opinion.

Type				
------	--	--	--	--

b.

Type	Hea

Mrs. Collard

8-30

Part 2 - Unit Report

Lingwood Primary  
870 8535

- 1. a. Details of military aircraft in the area at the time of sighting.

Type	Heading	Height	Speed	Departed from	ATD	Destination	ATA

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

- b. Details of civil aircraft activity, including light private aircraft and international flights, in the area at the time of the sighting.

Type	Heading	Height	Speed	Departed from	ATD	Destination	ATA

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

- 2. Give the bearing, elevation and movement of any planets or major stars that were in that portion of the sky at the time of the sighting.

VENUS abt 090° abt 65-70° E1 moving N of W.

Source of information Ar Almanac

- 3. Details of any predicted satellites, rockets, comets or meteorite activity in the area at time of the sighting.

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

/4. Details

4. Details of any meteorological, research or radar balloons known to have been in the area at the time of sighting (refer to point of release, size, colour, ROC, wind profile and whether it was known to have burst)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

5. Details of any unusual radar traces or images which may relate to the sightings, as recorded by military or civil networks

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Source of information \_\_\_\_\_

6. Provide the following information relating to the weather and atmospheric conditions at the time of the sighting:

Temperature (dry bulb) 15 °C (wet bulb) 12 °C Relative Humidity 68 %

Cloud Cover Sc Cu 2/8 type \_\_\_\_\_

Temperature inversion of Nil °C at \_\_\_\_\_ ft measured at \_\_\_\_\_ hrs from LAV

Wind direction 250° @ 22k at 3 ft

" 14k at 5 ft

" 22k at 10 ft

" 26k at 15 ft

Pollution level \_\_\_\_\_

7. Details of terrain and natural and/or man-made features in the area (Attach map with significant points marked, if possible)

\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

Part 3 - Investigating Officer's Evaluation

1. a. Date of interview 19 Nov 73  
b. Place of interview Telephoned Mrs Collard, teacher  
Norwood Primary
2. Names and addresses of persons interviewed (include phone numbers where applicable)  
1. \_\_\_\_\_ 2. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
3. \_\_\_\_\_ 4. \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_
3. Narrative evaluation of personalities of witnesses (include any relationship with UFO organizations and their interest in subject matter).

4. Investigating Officer's evaluation of possible cause(s).
  1. Venus. Mrs Collard said object too high to determine shape, no contrail. Cloud moving in opposite direction could create appearance of SE movement.
  2. Mrs Collard accepts probability of Venus.

HQSCU (Unit) R. O. Gibbs (Name)  
19 NOV 73 (Date) Flg Off (Rank)

SIGHTING #6

© 2030

31 OCT 73

DARWIN  
NT

MR H. BATTERHAM

X-REFER 569/9/359 (MINISTERIAL)

569/9/359

Mrs M. Batterham,  
P.O. BOX 2072,  
DARWIN. N.T. 5794

DEC 18 1973

Dear Mrs Batterham,

With reference to your letter dated 2nd November 1973, and the subsequent sighting report, the following is provided for your information.

Firstly, the investigation of reports of U.F.O.s in Australia is continually being carried out by the Royal Australian Air Force Director of Air Force Intelligence, at the Department of Defence (Air Office) in Canberra. A considerable amount of effort is spent in investigating each report and the majority of observers are interviewed by selected R.A.A.F. personnel.

Between 23rd January 1960 and 31st December 1972, the R.A.A.F. received 623 U.F.O. reports (statistics for 1973 have not yet been incorporated). The Air Office has assessed that 93 percent were explainable by present scientific knowledge. Six percent of the reports did not provide sufficient information to permit proper analysis and evaluation. One percent of the reports were attributed to unknown causes.

The United Kingdom Air Ministry has stated that on an average, 90 percent of the sightings it investigates are explainable by causes ranging from meteorological balloons and meteors to aircraft lights. The other 10 percent probably remain unexplained because of lack of reliable information.

In 1966 the University of Colorado, under contract to the United States Air Force, spent two years processing and investigating all American reports. Its findings have been published by Bantam Books as the 'Condon Report'. Its general conclusion is that 'nothing has come from the study of U.F.O.s in the past 21 years that has added to scientific knowledge' and that 'further extensive study of U.F.O.s probably cannot be justified in the expectation that science will be advanced thereby'. A panel of eminent scientists, chosen by the U.S. National Academy of Sciences, has examined and endorsed the Condon Report.

The U.S.A.F. 'Project Blue Book' investigation of unidentified aerial objects between 1953 and 1965 analysed 7,641 U.F.O. reports. It concluded that:

/90 percent

- a. 80 percent of sightings were natural phenomena, hoaxes, birds or man-made objects;
- b. 17 percent of sightings provided insufficient data to permit thorough analysis and evaluation; and

From these investigations, we have at no time been given any evidence of extra-terrestrial visitations or threat to our nation.

Secondly, after thorough investigation of the reported sighting on 31st October 1973, it has been determined that the most probable cause was a Boeing 707 aircraft which was entering the landing pattern at Darwin airport on arrival from Hong Kong. The lights seen would have been the landing lights of the aircraft, and the absence of noise would be due to the low power settings required during the approach.

I trust that the above information will allay your anxiety about any threat to Australia by 'unidentified flying objects' and that the determination of the investigating team is satisfactory to you.

Yours sincerely,



(F. J. GREEN)

Special Deputy (Air Office)

Dear Mrs Battenham,

With reference to your letter dated 2nd November 1973, and the subsequent sighting report, the following information is provided for your information.

Firstly, the investigation of reports of U.F.O.s in Australia is continually being carried out by the Royal Australian Air Force, Director of Air Force Intelligence, at the Department of Defence (Air Office) in Canberra. A considerable amount of effort is spent in investigating each report and the majority of observers are interviewed by selected R.A.A.F. personnel.

Between 23rd January 1960 and 31st December 1972, the R.A.A.F. received 623 U.F.O. reports (statistics for 1973 have not yet been incorporated). The Air Office has assessed that 95 percent were explainable by present scientific knowledge. Six percent of the reports did not provide sufficient information to permit proper analysis and evaluation. One percent of the reports were attributed to unknown causes.

The United Kingdom Air Ministry has stated that on an average, 90 percent of the sightings it investigates are explainable by causes ranging from meteorological balloons and meteors to aircraft lights. The other 10 percent probably remain unexplained because of lack of reliable information.

In 1966 the University of Colorado, under contract to the United States Air Force, spent two years processing and investigating all American reports. Its findings have been published by Bantam Books as the 'Condon Report'. Its general conclusion is that 'nothing has come from the study of U.F.O.s in the past 21 years that has added to scientific knowledge' and that 'further extensive study of U.F.O.s probably cannot be justified in the expectation that science will be advanced thereby'. A panel of eminent scientists, chosen by the U.S. National Academy of Sciences, has examined and endorsed the Condon Report.



The U.S.A.F. 'Project Blue Book' investigation of unidentified aerial objects between 1955 and 1965 analysed 7,641 U.F.O. reports. It concluded that:

- a. 80 percent of sightings were natural phenomena, hoaxes, birds or man-made objects;
- b. 17 percent of sightings provided insufficient data to permit thorough analysis and evaluation; and
- c. three percent were unidentified.

From these investigations, we have at no time been given any evidence of extra-terrestrial visitations or threat to our nation.

Secondly, after thorough investigation of the reported sighting on 31st October 1973, it has been determined that the most probable cause was a Boeing 707 aircraft which was entering the landing pattern at Darwin airport on arrival from Hong Kong. The lights seen would have been the landing lights of the aircraft, and the absence of noise would be due to the low power settings required during the approach.

I trust that the above information will allay your anxiety about any threat to Australia by 'unidentified flying objects' and that the determination of the investigating team is satisfactory to you.

Yours sincerely,

(LANCE BARNARD)

Mrs M. Battenham,  
P.O. BOX 2072,  
DARWIN. N.T. 5794

*Forwarded to A/Sec  
for approval 19/12/73*  
*Not this letter not sent.  
See next folio.*  
*WJW 73*



ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE

TELEPHONE: DARWIN 89 9911

Headquarters  
RAAF Base  
DARWIN NT 5793

IN REPLY QUOTE 5/4/Air (53)

23rd November 1973

Department of Air (Attention: DAFI) ✓

For Information

Headquarters Operational Command

INVESTIGATION OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Enclosed is a report of an unusual sighting in the Northern Territory on the morning of 31st October 1973.

*L.E. Stapleton*  
(L.E. STAPLETON)  
Squadron Leader  
for Officer Commanding

Enclosures: Sighting Report (six pages)

9. How were the answers to questions 6, 7 and 8 assessed, and were aids or equipment used during the sighting? *Not any aids used.*

/10. Describe

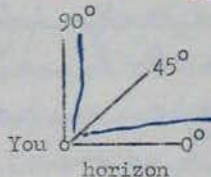
REPORT OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part 1 - Report by Observer

1. Name of observer M. Battenham (Mrs) Age 46  
 Address Box 2072 Post Office  
Darwin State NT Post Code 5094  
 Occupation Retired Nurse (dis-serving)  
 Telephone No. (home)  (business)
2. a. Exact location of observer Juchwell Court  
Beagle Street Darwin NT  
 b. Observer's familiarity with the location Living
3. Start of observation: Date Oct 31 Time 2:35 am/pm  
 End of observation: Date Oct 31 Time 2:36 am/pm
4. Accuracy of date Calender  
at one hour Times 2:34 AM  
walk
5. General weather conditions of time of observation, referring to cloud, wind, visibility etc. at calm morning.

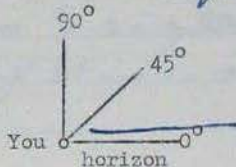
6. a. In what direction was the sighting first observed? North-East

b. At what angle to the horizon?



7. a. In what direction was the sighting last observed? going South

b. At what angle to the horizon?



8. Estimate of distance and/or altitude from observer about 100 to 150  
feet

9. How were the answers to questions 6, 7 and 8 assessed, and were aids or equipment used during the sighting? Not any aid used.

/10. Describe

10. Describe the object(s)/light(s) as follows:

- a. number Two. Guess mile 7 - little more apart
- b. colour Bright golden
- c. size About four times size of moon
- d. shape Round
- e. brightness (relative to full moon/star) Very much brighter than moon
- f. movement/direction of travel North East west Southward
- g. sound Did not hear any.
- h. speed Very Very quickly, at guess, 200 miles per hour
- i. method of propulsion Unknown.
- j. manner of disappearance Behind Trees

11. a. Narrative description of the sighting and any unusual features or additional comments \_\_\_\_\_

Washed time, 2:35 AM Oct: 31<sup>st</sup> 73  
equal to time stated on Oct: 30<sup>th</sup> 73  
from the Southly paper, as being  
around 10<sup>PM</sup> when I believe  
four or more were sighted.  
Meaning, were those I sighted  
the same, as seen in the South,  
or were the two I sighted  
independent of those seen in  
the South.

/b. Diagram or sketch

b. Diagram or sketch of sighting (if possible)

12. Have you any photographs of the sighting, or is there any physical evidence of fragments, scorching or ground indentations? \_\_\_\_\_

*Not any*

13. How many other witnesses were there to the sighting?  
(Please provide names and addresses if possible)

*Not any I have heard of,  
most were asleep.*

14. Have you previously made any reports to official authorities or UFO organizations regarding unusual aerial sightings? If so, give brief details of dates and circumstances. \_\_\_\_\_

*about ten years ago, I saw one  
at Hayward Springs, 16 miles  
from Darwin, I did  
not report it.*

Date *Oct: 22<sup>nd</sup> 73* Signature *M. Battelhorn*

*(Mts)*

D R A F T

Part 2 - Unit Report

1. a. Details of military aircraft activity in the area at the time of the sighting.

Type	Heading	Height	Speed	Departed from	ATD	Destination	ATA
	NIL						

Source of information DARWIN BASE OPS.

- b. Details of civil aircraft activity, including light private aircraft and international flights, in the area at the time of the sighting.

Type	Heading	Height	Speed	Departed from	ATD	Destination	ATA
747	110	LANDING PATTERN	-	HONGKONG	-	DARWIN	302311 IK
707	110	"		"		DARWIN	310330 IK
DC10	100 E	30000E		SINGAPORE	-	NOUMEA	310350 IK O/H DARWIN
DC10	280E	30000E		NOUMEA		O/H DARWIN	310050 IK

Source of information DCA DARWIN.

2. Give the bearing, elevation and movement of any planets or major stars that were in that portion of the sky at the time of the sighting.

SATURN NE MOVING VWSW

MARS NW MOVING WEST.

Source of information THE AIR ALMANAC 1973 SEPTEMBER-DECEMBER

3. Details of any predicted satellites, rockets, comets or meteorite activity in the area at the time of the sighting NIL

Source of information SATCEN PREDICTIONS FOR DARWIN

- 4. Details of any meteorological, research or radar balloons known to have been in the area at the time of the sighting (refer to point of release, size, colour, ROC, wind profile and whether it was known to have burst)

*N/A*

Source of information

*DARWIN MET*

- 5. Details of any unusual radar traces or images, which may relate to the sightings, as recorded by military or civil networks

*N/A*

Source of information

- 6. Provide the following information relating to the weather and atmospheric conditions at the time of the sighting:

Temperature (dry bulb) \_\_\_\_\_ °C (wet bulb) \_\_\_\_\_ °C Relative Humidity \_\_\_\_\_ %

Cloud cover \_\_\_\_\_ type \_\_\_\_\_

Temperature inversion of \_\_\_\_\_ °C at \_\_\_\_\_ ft measured at \_\_\_\_\_ hrs

from *Details not available - general description given as clear night - temperature in 24-26°C range.*

Wind direction \_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ ft

\_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ ft

\_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ ft

\_\_\_\_\_ at \_\_\_\_\_ ft

Pollution level *NOT RECORDED*

- 7. Details of terrain and natural and/or man-made features in the area. (Attach map with significant points marked, if possible)

*Sighting was made from residence in built-up area of DARWIN. Observer was looking across the street over houses to ponds. The airfield.*

DRAFT

Part 3 - Investigating Officer's Evaluation

- 1. a. Date of interview 20 NOV 73
- b. Place of interview RESIDENCE at TUCKWELL COURT DARWIN
- 2. Names and addresses of persons interviewed (include phone numbers where applicable)

- 1. MRS M. BATTERHAM 2. \_\_\_\_\_  
TUCKWELL COURT /  
DARWIN 5790. /
- 3. / 4. /

- 3. Narrative evaluation of personalities of witnesses (include any relationship with UFO organizations and their interest in subject matter).

*Although elderly, observer has active mind but tended to believe UFO's should be used for defence. Obviously believes in UFO's and feels we should make use of them. Although observer said notes were made at the time these could not be found at the interview.*

- 4. Investigating officer's evaluation of possible cause(s).

*If the time is correct cannot give possible cause. However if time an error in time could have been 747 or 707. Final approach would be in line with direction and height of observation. Distance as described as "miles or little more" in para 10(a) ~~was~~ not accurate and as*

HO DARWIN (Unit) R. Stapleton (Name)  
23 NOV 73 (Date) SON LDR. (Rank)

*shown to me by observer holding up hand to indicate distance could easily have been aircraft lights. Distance from point of observation to approach line would be approximately 2 1/2 miles.*



580/1/1 Pt32 (6a)

Mrs M. Batterham,  
P.O. Box 2072,  
DARWIN, N.T. 5794

Dear Mrs Batterham,


The Directorate of Air Force Intelligence has been requested to investigate the unusual aerial sighting made by you on 31st October 1973, as described in your letter to The Minister for Defence.

Would you please complete the enclosed questionnaire and return it to The Department of Air, Canberra, as soon as possible. Answers and narrative description should be as detailed as possible to allow adequate investigation.

You may be assured that the investigation will be thorough and that you will be advised of the results.

Thanking you in anticipation for your assistance.

Yours sincerely,

  
(K. F. JANSON)  
Group Captain  
for Chief of the Air Staff

SIGHTING #5

© 2030

9 SEP 73

BARNERVILLE  
TAS

MICHAEL MURPHY

FROM	FILE	DATE	REFERENCES
DEPAR (DAFI)	58011 P. 32 (55)	28 Nov 73	TASATC 5121A-2 (51)
ATTENTION			OF 12 01 Nov 73
TO	TASATC		
SUBJECT	REPORTS OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS		

Enclosed for your records, are copies of letters from this Department to Mr G Mornaby and Mr R A Travers in reply to their reports of unusual aerial sightings.

ENCLOSURES: Copies of letters to Messrs G Mornaby and G Travers

SIGNATURE	NAME	RANK	APPOINTMENT	PHONE NO.
<i>M. G. ...</i>	M GRETTON	FLY OFF	1R2	3401

580/1/1 Pt32 (5a)

27 NOV 1973

Mr G. Morrisby,  
Baskerville,  
OLD BEACH. TAS. 7402

Dear Sir,

With reference to the report of an unusual aerial sighting on the 9th September by yourself and wife, the opinion of the investigating team is that the most probable cause was a DC-9 aircraft departing from Hobart Airport.

Two DC-9 aircraft, VH-CZG and VH-RJK, departed Hobart Airport at 8.53 p.m. and 8.56 p.m.. The aircraft sighted was probably the latter manoeuvring to provide adequate lateral spacing between the two aircraft which were proceeding northwards on the same flight path. The white light would have been the aircraft landing lights which are always used on landing and take-off while the red light would have been the anti-collision light.

We hope that this explanation is satisfactory to you and thank you for your interest.

Yours faithfully,

*G. J. Rodgers*  
(G. J. RODGERS)

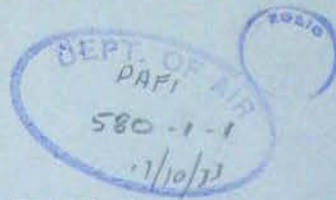
Director of Public Relations

*h  
L  
23/11*

*NOA  
Desp. G. DR  
27.11.73  
K*



ROYAL AUSTRALIAN AIR FORCE



TELEPHONE: 237686

Tasmanian Squadron Air Training Corps  
RAAF  
8 Fitzroy Place  
HOBART TAS 7005

IN REPLY QUOTE 5/2/Air(53)

1st November 1973

<sup>IR2</sup>  
Department of Air (IR2)


For Information:

Headquarters Support Command (C Intel 0)

UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS

Reference: A. Headquarters Support Command ASI 3/3

Enclosed are two Unusual Serial Sighting Reports completed in accordance with the reference.

  
(R.J. DOONAN)  
Flight Lieutenant  
for Commanding Officer

- Enclosures:
1. Report of Unusual Aerial Sighting - Morrisby
  2. Report of Unusual Aerial Sighting - Travers



INVESTIGATING OFFICER'S REPORT  
ON THE UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING  
SEEN AT BASKERVILLE OLD BEACH NEAR HOBART

INTRODUCTION

1. On the 9th September 1973, Mr G. TANNER, Air Traffic Controller at HOBART Airport received a telephone call from Mrs V. MORRISBY reporting the sighting of an unusual aerial object ENE of Baskerville at 2100K that evening.
2. Mr Tanner completed part 1 of the Report on an Unusual Aerial Sighting and despatched it through DCA channels.

STATEMENT BY THE WITNESS

3. The Investigating Officer interviewed Mrs MORRISBY who stated that she first saw the object about 1 mile to the East North East of COVE HILL, at 2054K. She was a passenger in a vehicle driven by her husband when she saw what she described as a set of car lights on high beam on a wet night. Before her husband could see the object it disappeared behind low hills. At 2100K she again saw the object. This time it was closer but again to the ENE. The object circled 3 times. Below the object was a red light. Mrs MORRISBY stated that her husband saw the object on this occasion. Her husband believed the object became flashing red, but Mrs MORRISBY believed that her husband was mistaken in this as he continually viewed the object from a moving vehicle and between trees.
4. Mrs MORRISBY and her husband watched the object for 4 minutes until it disappeared behind low hills.
5. Mrs MORRISBY phoned DCA Air Traffic Control immediately. She is definite that the sighting was not that of an aircraft as she is familiar with aircraft sightings and she heard an aircraft pass overhead after the object had disappeared.
6. Mr MORRISBY was not available for interview.

QUALITY OF THE EVIDENCE

7. Mrs MORRISBY appeared to be a sensible person, although she was slightly imaginative and it was obvious the sighting had strongly influenced her.

/Possible

POSSIBLE EXPLANATIONS

8. The following aspects were considered in attempting to find a satisfactory explanation:

- a. Aircraft. Two DC9 jets departed HOBART at 2053K and 2056K. Both tracked HOBART direct to LAUNCESTON and did not circle after setting course. The heading of the first aircraft was 338°T and 010°T for the second. Both aircraft were climbing to 28,000 feet with a speed of 310K. Mrs MORRISBY and DCA both believe that the sighting was not that of an aircraft.
- b. Visible Satellites. There were no visible satellites at the time of the sighting.
- c. Meteorological Balloons. A white meteorological balloon, weighing 500 gms was released from Hobart Airport at 2100K. The balloon was radio-sonde/radar and was complete with a 3V light. It was tracked directly upwards to 54,000 feet when it burst.
- d. Local Phenomena. There is no local phenomena that may have affected the sighting.
- e. Meteorological Conditions. At 2100K the recorded weather conditions at HOBART Airport were:
  - Wind direction - 320° NW
  - Surface wind - Calm, increasing to 30K to 70K at 30,000 ft
  - Cloud - 6/8 stratus at 10,000 feet
  - Inversion - Nil
- f. Celestial Bodies. At the time of the sightings, the planet Jupiter was visible directly upwards and the planet Venus was just visible on the NW horizon. Neither of these planets are considered to have affected the sightings.

CONCLUSION

9. The Investigating Officer cannot advance a reasonable explanation for the MORRISBY's sightings. The available information tends to indicate that the sighting was that of an aircraft but the Investigating Officer is unable to account for the object's circling. Both DCA and Mrs Morrisby discount the theory that the sighting was an aircraft.

2nd October 1973  
TASATC

*C.M. SMITH*  
(C.M. SMITH)  
Flight Lieutenant  
Investigating Officer

RESTRICTED

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part 1 - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)

1. Name of observer..... Virginia & Graeme MORRISBY ..... Age..... 23 & (26 male)
2. Address of observer..... Baskerville Old Beach .....  
..... Phone..... 491152
3. Occupation of observer..... H/Wife - Farmer
4. Date and time of start of observation..... 9/9 9.00 P.M.  
How certain is the date?..... Positive  
How accurate is the time of start?..... Positive
5. Duration of observation..... 4 mins  
How accurate is your estimate?..... Spot on
6. Observer's location at time of sighting..... Top of Cove Hill  
..... (Baskerville - Tea Tree area)  
How familiar is observer with this locality?..... Very
7. Weather conditions at time of observation..... Fine (Wind @ Hobart calm -  
cloud 3/8 AS 12000; 4/8 cs 24,000) Temp 11
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation..... Nil
9. Where was object first observed? :
  - a. Relative to your surroundings..... E NE
  - b. angle of elevation..... 20°
  - c. compass angle bearing..... 030°
  - d. how accurate are these estimates?..... Approx.
10. What first attracted observer's attention?..... Bright white light approaching
11. If there was more than one light/object :
  - a. how many were there?..... Like set of car lights
  - b. in what formation were they?..... As above
12. What was the colour of the light or object?..... White at first but as it circled  
..... became flashing red.

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- 13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, e.g. ordinary street light at 100 yards)  
Like car lights on high beam
- 14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach? :
  - a. relative to Venus or Moon... Larger than Venus
  - b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 inches from the eyes)... 1"
- 15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed?... See Q9 - approx only
- 16. Was any method of propulsion obvious?... No
- 17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity  
Nil - Very smooth flight
- 18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)?... Between 1000 & 2000
- 19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movement of familiar objects at stated distances... Speed of a light acft
- 20. Give duration of any stationary phases... None
- 21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres... Circled 3 times
- 22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen... None
- 23. Where was object last observed :
  - a. relative to your surroundings... North
  - b. angle of elevation...
  - c. compass angle bearing...
- 24. What was the manner of its disappearance? Faded behind trees/hills
- 25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity etc)... Not known
- 26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity... Nil
- 27. How many witness to the sighting?... 2

- 28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area?.....No.....
- 29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation?.....Nothing.....
- 30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation?.....  
.....
- 31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings.  
Use back of form, if needed.

CZG DEP 1055 AR 88 SY  
 TJK " 1058 84 "

RAAF

2 jets departed Hobart @ 8.55 P.M. and 8.58 P.M. Both tracked Hobart direct to Launceston and would not have been circling after setting course.

A NET balloon was released from the airport @ approx 9.00 P.M. but was tracked to high altitude. (The NET balloon has a 3V light).

Signature.....G. Tanner.....  
 Air Traffic Control

Date.....9.9.73.....

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type.....NIL.....(1).....(2).....(3)
Heading.....T.....T.....T
Height.....,000 ft.....,000 ft.....,000 ft
Speed.....K.....K.....K
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time:

A/C type.....DC9.....(1).....DC9.....(2).....(3)
Heading.....338.....T.....010.....T.....T
Height.....Climbing to 28,000 ft.....Climbing to 28,000 ft.....,000 ft
Speed.....310.....K.....310.....K.....K
ATD/ATA\*.....853.....hrs.....856.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA

34. Observer's Location : Latitude.....Longitude.....

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that portion of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only. Jupiter - bright directly upwards and Venus visible on NW horizon....

36. A meteorological balloon was released from.....Hobart.....
at...2100X.....Z Colour.....White.....Weight.....500.....gm
Radio-sonde \*\*/ radar \*\* : Candle \*\*/ battery\*\* (\*\* delete as required) light attached
General wind profile.....320°.....Westerly 30Knots to max 70Knots 30,000
Maximum height tracked.....54,000.....,000 ft at.....9.55pm.....Z
Was it known to have burst? Yes

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of.....Nil.....°C at
.....ft, measured at.....Z hrs from.....
.....station

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting.....NIL.....

39. When an aircraft is a possible identification, include radar trace

RESTRICTED

-5-

if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were  
operating..... **N/A** .....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting can\*/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably was\*/may have been\* (delete as required)

**UNKNOWN**  
.....

..... **TASATC** .....(Unit)..... **C.M. SMITH** .....(Name)

..... **16th October 1973** .....(Date)..... **FLT LT** .....(Rank)

RESTRICTED

SIGHTING # 11

D. 2030

23 SEP 73

BLACKMAN'S BAY  
TMS

R.A. TRAVERS

27 NOV 1973

580/1/1 Pt32 (4a)

Mr R.A. Travers,  
12 Tarana Road,  
BLACKMANS BAY. TAS. 7152

Dear Sir,

With reference to your report of an unusual aerial sighting on 23rd September, the opinion of the investigating team is that the most probable cause was a phenomenon similar to or in fact the Aurora Australis.

The large size of the sighting and the waxing and waning effect of a bright searchlight indicate such a phenomenon and the time of night and date tend to support this theory.

We trust that this explanation will be satisfactory to you and thank you for your interest.

Yours faithfully,

*G. J. Odgers*  
(G. J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

*f*  
*gpl*  
*JAN*  
*26 Nov 73*

*NOA*  
*Copy sent to TASATC*  
*on 580/1/1 Pt 32 (3b)*  
*kgell*  
*R-2*

*28 NOV 73.*

*NOA*  
*copy by DR*  
*27.11.73*  
*Ø*

INVESTIGATING OFFICER'S REPORT  
ON THE UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING SEEN  
FROM BLACKMANS BAY NEAR HOBART

INTRODUCTION

1. On the 23rd September 1973, Mr G. FISHER, Air Traffic Controller at HOBART Airport received a telephone call from Mr R.A. TRAVERS reporting the sighting of an unusual aerial object West of Blackmans Bay between 2230K and 2300K that evening.
2. Mr Fisher took details of the sighting and forwarded it through DCA channels.

STATEMENT BY THE WITNESS

3. The Investigating Officer interviewed Mr and Mrs TRAVERS who stated that they first saw the object on the horizon in a westerly direction at 2230K. Mr Travers first noticed the object and pointed it out to his wife and brother. The object was extremely large being described as two hand spans width at arms length. The brightness was not outstanding in relation to other lighting and waxed and waned irregularly during the 30 minutes of observation. The periods of intensity were thought to be in the order of two to three minutes each time.
4. The colour was white and stationary and described as being most like a large searchlight behind the west of the hill shining upwards. The observations intensity diminished during the period and at 2300K was no longer discernable.
5. Mr Travers contacted Mr G. Fisher who confirmed that there were no aircraft during the period the report was submitted. Mr Fisher contacted the Meteorological Bureau in Hobart who advised they had received an observation from a person in HOWDEN, but had kept no details. The Met office observer had checked the skyline but the cloud in the vicinity of Mt WELLINGTON obscured that quadrant.
6. Mr Traver's brother was not available for interview.

QUALITY OF THE EVIDENCE

7. Both Mr and Mrs TRAVERS appeared to be sensible and responsible individuals and not subject to imagination.

/Possible

POSSIBLE EXPLANATIONS

8. The following aspects were considered in attempting to find a satisfactory explanation:

- a. Aircraft. DCA confirm that there were no aircraft in the vicinity during the period the report was submitted.
- b. Visible Satellites. There were no visible satellites at the time of the sighting.
- c. Meteorological Balloons. A white meteorological balloon weighing 500gms was released from Hobart Airport at 2045K. The balloon was radio sonde/radar and was complete with a 3V light. It was tracked directly upwards to 60,000 feet where it burst at approximately 2145K.
- d. Local Phenomena. Auora Australis had been reported on preceding nights but not on the night in question. These reports placed the sightings almost due south. Mr Travers claimed he was familiar with this phenomena and the sighting he reported was definitely not this phenomena. Dr Watson of the Physis Dept, University of Tasmania doubts if the sighting was that of the Aurora Australis, as the direction was incorrect.
- e. Meteorological Conditions. At 2230K the recorded weather conditions at Hobart Airport were:  
  
Wind directions - North North East  
Surface wind - 8 knots  
Cloud - 2/8 stratus at 4000 feet  
Inversions - Nil
- f. Celestial Bodies. At the time of the sightings neither Venus nor Saturn were visible. Mars was low in the North East sky. Jupiter was very bright and appeared about 60° high in the North West sky.
- g. Miscellaneous. A check with the Army showed that no searchlights were lit on the night of the sighting.

/Conclusion



CONCLUSION

9. Dr Watson of the University of Tasmania advanced the theory that the most likely cause of the sighting was unusual atmospheric conditions which caused Jupiter to reflect back to the horizon.

16th October 1973  
TASATC

*C.M. Smith*  
(C.M. SMITH)  
Flight Lieutenant  
Investigating Officer

RESTRICTED

REPORT ON UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTING

Part 1 - Report by Observer

(As a preliminary to completing this form, the observer is invited to describe the sighting in his or her own manner, using either separate sheets or the back of this form.)

1. Name of observer... R.A. TRAVERS ..... Age... 28 .....
2. Address of observer... 12 Tarana Road BLACKMANS BAY .....  
.....
3. Occupation of observer... Sales representative .....
4. Date and time of start of observation... 23 Sep 73 2230 - 2300K .....  
How certain is the date?... Positive .....
5. Duration of observation... 30 mins .....  
How accurate is your estimate?... Reasonably accurate .....
6. Observer's location at time of sighting... At above address looking .....  
West South West .....
- How familiar is observer with this locality?... Reasonably familiar .....
7. Weather conditions at time of observation... Fine .....  
.....
8. Describe any aids/equipment used in the observation... NIL .....  
.....
9. Where was object first observed?;  
a. Relative to your surroundings... over houses West South West .....  
.....  
b. angle of elevation... from horizon to 60° .....  
c. compass angle bearing... unknown .....  
d. how accurate are these estimates?... reasonable .....
10. What first attracted observer's attention?... size and intensity of object .....  
.....
11. If there was more than one light/object :  
a. how many were there?... one .....  
b. in what formation were they?... shining upward like searchlight .....
12. What was the colour of the light or object?... white .....

RESTRICTED

-2-

13. What was the brightness? (compare with full moon or common light source at a stated distance, eg ordinary street light at 100 yards)  
..... Like a bright searchlight - waxed and waned .....
14. What was the apparent size at nearest approach?;  
a. relative to Venus or Moon... Larger than moon .....
- b. relative dimensions in inches at arm's length (about 20 from the eyes)  
..... two hand spans width at arms length .....
15. What were the bearing and elevation angles at nearest approach and how were these values assessed? WSW. From horizon to 60° by observation .....
16. Was any method of propulsion obvious? No .....
17. Describe any sound heard, including changes in pitch and intensity  
..... No sound .....
18. What was the maximum and minimum angle of elevation (or height, if an estimate can be justified)? 0° to 60° .....
19. What was the maximum and minimum angular velocity (or speed, if an estimate can be justified)? If necessary, compare with the movements of familiar objects at stated distances... no direct movement, ... The light varied in intensity .....
20. Give duration of any stationary phases... total - 30 mins .....
21. Describe any deviations or manoeuvres... Nil .....
22. Describe any trail of exhaust, vapour or light seen... Nil .....
23. Where was object last observed :  
a. relative to your surroundings... West South West .....
- b. angle of elevation... 0° - 60° .....
- c. compass angle bearing... Unknown .....
24. What was the manner of its disappearance? Faded .....
25. Do you know of any associated physical evidence (such as fragments, photographs, scorching, ground indentations, residual magnetism or radioactivity etc)  
..... Nil known .....
26. State any training which enables observer to be reasonably certain of his/her ability to estimate angles and angular velocity

Nil

RESTRICTED

-3-

28. Do you know of witnesses to similar sightings in the area? No.....
29. What natural phenomenon (or phenomena) would be nearest to explaining your observation? Search light.....
30. What are your main reasons for excluding this explanation? no search light in area.....
31. Please sketch the light/object with all details. If appropriate, sketch position and/or movement of object in relation to your surroundings. Use back of form, if needed.

RESTRICTED

-4-

Part 2 - Unit Evaluation

32. The following military aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time :

A/C type..... Nil .....(1).....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000ft.....,000ft.....000ft  
Speed.....K.....K.....K  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

\* Give location of nearest ATD or ATA.

33. The following civil aircraft were in the vicinity of the reported UFO position at the time :

A/C type..... Nil .....(1).....(2).....(3)  
Heading.....T.....T.....T  
Height.....,000ft.....,000ft.....,000 ft  
ATD/ATA\*.....hrs.....hrs.....hrs

34. Observer's Location: Latitude.....Longitude.....

35. Give bearing and elevation of any planets and major stars that were in that portion of the sky at that time. By day, give location of Venus only Venus, Saturn not visible; Mars low in NE sky; Jupiter bright approx 60° high in NW sky.

36. A meteorological balloon was released from..... HOBART.....  
at.... 2045K.....Z. Colour white..... Weight... 500..... gm  
light attached  
Radio-sonde\*\*/radar\*\*:  
General wind profile Light NNE knots.....  
Maximum height tracked..... 60,000ft at.. 2145K.....Z  
Was it known to have burst? yes

37. The first significant temperature inversion was of..... Nil..... ° C at  
.....ft, measured at.....Z hrs from.....  
.....station.

38. Any remarks on satellites, rockets, research balloons, comets, meteorites etc. relevant to the sighting.....

RESTRICTED

-5-

if available, and ascertain which of the aircraft lights were  
operating...~~N4~~.....

40. The cause (or likely cause) of the sighting can\*/cannot\* be determined.

41. The object reported probably ~~was~~\*.may have been\* (Delete as required)

Atmospheric conditions causing Jupiter to reflect to horizon.....

TASATC .....(Unit) C.M. SMITH .....(Name)

16th October 1973 .....(Date) FLT LT .....(Rank)

COLLINGWOOD  
NSW

MRS BLEEDEN

580/1/1 Pt 32 (3A)

27 NOV 1973

Mrs W. Bloedorn,  
4 Mc Cracken Street,  
SHEPPARTON. VIC. 3630

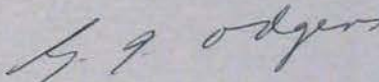
Dear Mrs Bloedorn,

We are in receipt of your letter reporting an unusual aerial sighting.

To enable this Department to conduct an investigation into this sighting, would you please complete the enclosed questionnaire and return it to Headquarters Support Command, Royal Australian Air Force, Victoria Barracks, St Kilda Road, Melbourne, 3004. Answers and narrative description should be as detailed as possible.

Following investigation of the sighting you will be advised of the results.

Yours sincerely,



(G. J. ODGERS)  
Director of Public Relations

*Handwritten:*  
1  
5/11/73  
DAM  
23/11

*Handwritten:*  
NoA  
Jeply JLR  
27.11.73  
C



DAF-1

Officer in charge of U.F.O.  
Department of Air  
Lanberru.

4 M' Craigmant  
Shepperton  
Victoria.

DAF-1  
17/10/73  
No 1-1

Dear Sir,

Last night whilst driving from Lullingstone  
near Wiggles Wiggles, my husband and I saw a large well lit  
flying object heading North East about the size of a Boeing  
707. The time was 10.55pm. The height was approx 100 feet  
and appeared to have six underslung motors with a high  
tail. My husband said that it was travelling approx 150mph.  
There was absolutely no sound whatever.

I remain,  
Yours faithfully  
Colin Wendy & Bloodorn.

W





SIGHTING # 2/

© 2031

7 SEP 73

KILLARA  
NSW

MISS P. STANFORD

FROM	HQOC	FILE	5/15/1/AIR(33)	DATE	26 OCT 73	REFERENCES	
TO	DEPAIR		ATTENTION		DAFI		DAFI 580-1-1 17-1073
SUBJECT	REPORTS OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS						

Forwarded herewith are two UAS reports completed at Part 1.

Due to the similarity of the sightings and the comments at para 9 of the report by Mr J.R. BRACE, which have been confirmed by NAV 1, parts 2 and 3 have not been compiled.



ENCLS: 2 UAS FORMS COMPLETED AT PART 1.

SIGNATURE	NAME	RANK	APPOINTMENT	PHONE NO
<i>K.D. Clark</i>	K.D. CLARK	SQN LDR	CIO	438

REPORT OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS

Part 1. Report by Observer

1. Name of Observer Pandora Stofora Age 13  
Address 4 Northcote ave Killara 2071 Sydney  
State NSW Postcode 2071  
Occupation school  
Phone (home) 498-1535 (business) \_\_\_\_\_

2. Location of observer at the time of sighting at 6  
Northcote ave Killara 2071 in the garden

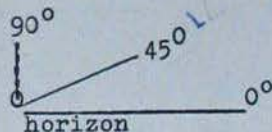
3. Weather conditions at the time of observation, referring to cloud, wind, visibility, temperature etc., very  
clear sky, completely no cloud, quite cool though very  
little wind

4. Start of observation: Date 7<sup>th</sup> Sept Time 8.00 am/pm  
End of Observation: Date 7<sup>th</sup> Sept Time 10.15 am/pm

5. Accuracy of date \_\_\_\_\_ Times ± 10 min

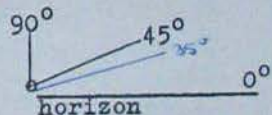
6. In what direction was the sighting first observed? \_\_\_\_\_

East  
At what angle above the Horizon?



7. In what direction did it disappear? East or East

At what angle above the horizon?



8. Estimate the distance and/or altitude from the observer

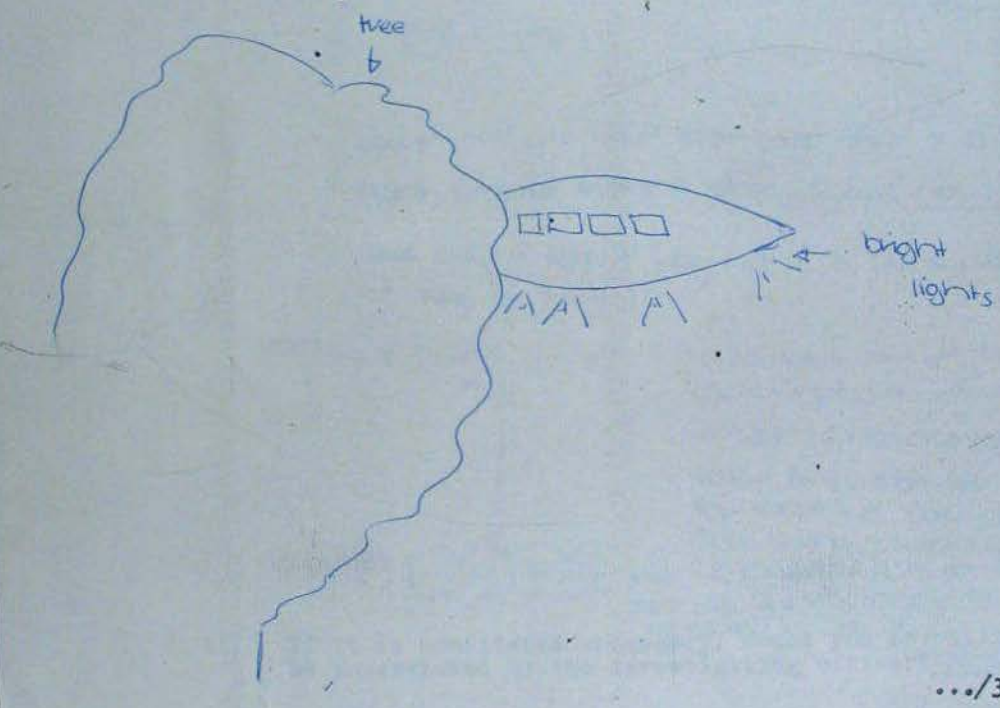
couldn't say

9. Describe what you saw in your own words, referring to the number, colour, size, shape, brightness (relative to full moon or stars), movement, sound, speed, method of propulsion, manner of disappearance and any other unusual features. If possible, provide a sketch.

To start with, there was only one. The colour is not easily distinguished because there were bright lights (white/red) around it. It was very large, shaped like a flying saucer, brighter than stars. A very sharp light. It just hovered with completely no sound.

When it disappeared by the time I got to the road it was nowhere to be seen. One witness said he saw it go down on an angle.

A very unusual feature is, it had about five square or rectangular shaped windows. (couldn't distinguish whether square or rectangular. It looked like this)



10. Have you any photographs of the sighting? No  
Is there any physical evidence of fragments? No  
scorching \_\_\_\_\_ ground indentations \_\_\_\_\_?

11. How many other witnesses to the sighting? 2  
Please give their names and addresses below.

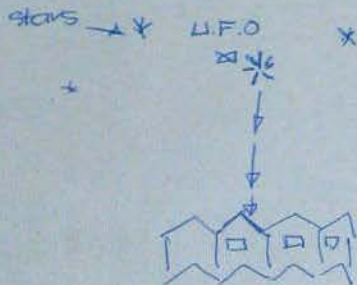
David Hans \_\_\_\_\_ 6 Northgate ave Killarney, 2071.  
Anthony Harbs \_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_  
\_\_\_\_\_

12. Do you have any additional comments to make?

at larger distances went  
down at 15-20 degree  
red-orange sharp light

about half an hour later, we saw a bright  
light, brighter than a star, move downwards

we could tell it was not a plane, because  
it was too bright



it moved down till we  
could not see it anymore.

it was white, orange, red.  
Later still, when we were on  
the road we saw another  
the same distance away.

We watched it - it continued  
to move further away, till we were  
unable to see it

13. If it is considered necessary, would you be willing to  
be interviewed by the investigating officer? Yes

Date 4-10-73

Signature Barbara Stanford

(apologize for sending in so late.)

SIGHTING #1

D. 203H

7 SEP 73

BALBOJINAH  
NSW

J.R. BURCE



REPORT OF UNUSUAL AERIAL SIGHTINGS

Part 1. Report by Observer

1. Name of Observer JOHN ROBERT BRACE Age 47  
Address 45 BRATTY ST.  
BALGOWRAH State NEW Postcode 2093  
Occupation SENIOR HEAD TRACKER OF AIR NAVIGATION  
Phone (home) 949 4515 (business) 20922 x 308

2. Location of observer at the time of sighting \_\_\_\_\_  
ABOVE ADDRESS.

3. Weather conditions at the time of observation, referring to cloud, wind, visibility, temperature etc., \_\_\_\_\_  
0/8 (ZERO CLOUD) LIGHT + VARIABLE, VISIBILITY UNLIMITED, TEMP APPROX 15°C.

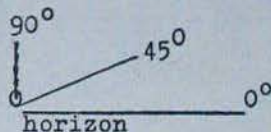
4. Start of observation: Date 7. 9. 73 Time 10 am/pm EST.  
End of Observation: Date " Time 10.30 am/pm EST.

5. Accuracy of date ± 14 DAYS Times ± 30 mins

6. In what direction was the sighting first observed? \_\_\_\_\_  
ABOUT 080° T.

At what angle above the Horizon?

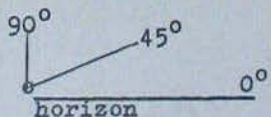
ALTITUDE ABOUT 25° - 30°



7. In what direction did it disappear? DIRECTION OF NEXT BRG AS FOR PLANET

At what angle above the horizon?

ALT 30° - 35°



8. Estimate the distance and/or altitude from the observer  
\_\_\_\_\_

.../2

.....

9. Describe what you saw in your own words, referring to the number, colour, size, shape, brightness (relative to full moon or stars), movement, sound, speed, method of propulsion, manner of disappearance and any other unusual features. If possible, provide a sketch.

THIS WAS A FALSE SIGHTING BY A SO CALLED EXPERT. AS  
THE HOLDER OF AN EXTRA-MASTERS CERTIFICATE AND A 1<sup>st</sup>  
CLASS FLIGHT NAVIGATOR LICENSE I SHOULD HAVE RECOGNISED  
THIS BODY FOR WHAT IT WAS - THE PLANET MARS.

WHAT WAS UNUSUAL WAS THE COLOUR AND INTENSITY.  
IT HAD THE APPEARANCE OF AN AIRCRAFT LANDING LIGHT  
- WHITE INSTEAD OF THE USUAL RED TINT, AND FAR  
BRIGHTER THAN USUAL - A SIMILAR MAGNITUDE TO  
VENUS OR JUPITER.

NO WONDER THE LAYMAN IS SOMETIMES CONFUSED

John Brown

10. Have you any photographs of the sighting? No  
Is there any physical evidence of fragments? No  
scorching No ground indentations —?

11. How many other witnesses to the sighting? ONE  
Please give their names and addresses below.

<u>FRANK MAPLEDERAM</u>	<u>45 BRATTY ST. RANGOWAH.</u>
_____	_____
_____	_____
_____	_____

12. Do you have any additional comments to make?

MY FACT IS REJ.

13. If it is considered necessary, would you be willing to be interviewed by the investigating officer? YES

Date 23. 10. 73.

Signature John Black

REGISTRY CLASSIFICATION PARTICULARS

CLASSIFIER

1 Original/Copy  
 2 Duplicate Copy made  
 3 Date opened 7.11.73

REGISTRATION

1 Security Classification  
 2 Title Reports on Flying Saucers + other aerial objects  
 3 Registration Number 580/1/1 pt 32  
 4 Mark to DAF1  
 5 Cancel File No \_\_\_\_\_ vide this File and inform Movements Section of cancellation and new File No  
 6 Close File No \_\_\_\_\_  
 7 Cross Reference this File with File(s) 580/1/1 pts 1-31

SUBJECT INDEX

Posting	Precis

NAME INDEX

Heading	Precis
2 Alter File No on Logging Card for	
Letter dated _____	Reference No _____